

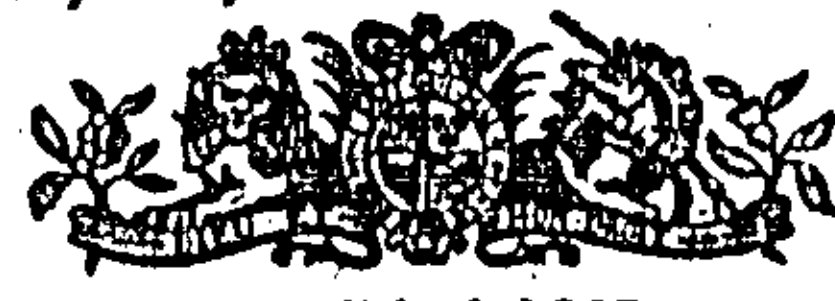
ARCHITECTURAL
FITTINGS
by
GIBBONS
GILMAN'S

THE WEATHER

Moderate to fresh easterly winds, overcast with occasional outbreaks of light rain. At 1 pm at the Observatory the temperature was 75 degrees Fahrenheit and the relative humidity 83 per cent.

LATE FINAL

CHINA



MAIL

Established 1845

WEDNESDAY, MAY 24, 1961.

Price 20 Cents

DAILY
JETS
TO
TOKYO
Phone 37031
PANAMERICAN

Comment
of the
day

VIOLENCE

ONCE again violence, which is blazoned across the headlines of the world's Press, is the order of the day.

Once again it is racial discrimination, that primitive tribal remainder, which has set violence in motion. At the moment it is Alabama which has the unsavoury distinction of being the centre of mob fury; tomorrow it could be anywhere, for the primitive furia which cause men to hate each other on account of colour, race, or creed, are not the prerogative of any one nation.

While it does seem terrible that only a decade or so after so many fine young American men laid down their lives in the cause of freedom that a mob should besiege a church in Montgomery, Alabama, the public should keep a clear head and unprejudiced mind upon what is really happening.

Nearly two centuries ago, a group of American colonists met together, and stated the following as an article of belief, and as a charter for every future citizen of the United States.

"We hold these truths to be self evident, that all men are created equal, that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable rights, that among these are Life, Liberty, and the pursuit of Happiness."

It would be as well for those who seize upon this local incident to point the finger of scorn at the United States of America, that the colonists who wrote those words, sealed that compact with their blood, and succeeding generations of Americans have died upon the battlefields of the world to endorse the truths their forefathers held dear.

What is happening in Montgomery is no more true of the average American than the hoodlums of Notting Hill in London are representative of England.

To accept a report of what is happening in Alabama as a report on America would not only be unfair but decidedly untrue. Unfortunately, violence in news, peace and goodwill is not. Yet there is infinitely more goodwill in the world than there is hatred.

Why then, it might be asked, does violence and hatred predominate? Why is it that in the end cruelty seems to win the day, and forces of darkness triumph? The truth is, the evil forces are not triumphant. While they appear to do so because we hear so much more about them.

ONE has only to look down the arches of the years to see how many reforms have been instituted since the beginning of this century. How many nations have outlawed violence. How negotiation has ousted a martial settlement, and discussion has won over weapons of war.

It would be sheer folly to state there is no cause for alarm; but this cause for alarm is not because the world is getting worse, but that some sections of every community are unable to slough their primitive reminders. Alabama is a warning to everyone. There can be no letting up in the good fight. People of goodwill must take an uncompromising stand for what is right, for this is their victory, even their faith.

PRINCESS
MARINA,
DUCHESS
OF KENT



London, May 24. The Duchess of Kent announced last night that she has decided to take the title of Princess Marina, Duchess of Kent, when her son marries Katherine Worsley at York Minster on June 8.

It was as Princess Marina that she married the late Duke of Kent in 1934. Princess was the title to which the 54-year-old Duchess was born in Athens as the third daughter of Prince Nicholas of Greece and Grand Duchess Helen of Russia.—UPI.

'QUAKES
ROCK
TURKEY

Ankara, May 23. A fairly strong earthquake rocked Turkey's Aegean coast on Tuesday causing extensive property damage but no deaths.

Scientists placed the epicentre of the shocks at about 300 miles due south of Istanbul in the Aegean. Nearby Greek islands as well as the southwest tip of Turkey felt the effects.

Walls cracked and some small houses collapsed in the coastal towns of Eskişehir, Ulu, Gökçepe and Milas. No damage was reported in Izmir, headquarters city for Nato's south-east Europe command.

The Turkish island of Marmaris, just off the southwest tip of Turkey, experienced heavy shocks. Ninety per cent of buildings there either were seriously or slightly damaged. No deaths were reported from the island, however.—AP.

DARING
£6,500
HOLD UP

London, May 23. Six bandits ambushed a Post Office van in London today, and escaped with registered mail and an estimated £6,500 in cash.

The bandits' truck shot from a side-street in Brixton to block the mail van's path. The raiders piled in and overpowered the driver, who was alone.

They drove the mail van two miles to a quiet Thames-side yard, and transferred 10 mailbags to a waiting van. After they drove off, the driver, not seriously hurt, stopped a policeman.—China Mail Special.

'Bill Holden
and Fuller'

See back page for the Bill Holden - Anthony Fuller controversy.

Daring raid by young officers in Portsmouth 'SABOTAGE' AT NAVAL BASE

RN submarine boarded and 'bombed'

London, May 23.

Several "bombs" were smuggled aboard Saturday night and Sunday morning aboard the British submarine Tally-Ho, anchored at the naval base of Portsmouth, the Admiralty announced today.

But the only result of this "sabotage" was to put naval security services once more in a vulnerable position, it was learned here.

The operation was carried out by eight young officer-cadets who, with the blessing of their superiors, had elected to pass their Whitsun leave in an original way.

The eight "saboteurs" sailed their dinghy into Gosport Harbour, where the Tally-Ho rode at anchor, and reached the interior of the vessel via officers' quarters and quay without being disturbed.

Afterwards they entered — with the same ease — a naval research centre.

Red letters

Packets containing the "high explosive," which they left behind them in the submarine, bore the word "bomb" in red letters.

The Admiralty today merely confirmed that the operation took place. But London newspapers did not fail to point out — good-humouredly — that the cadets' exploit closely followed the revelation of the existence of a spy network at the Portsmouth base and the British Government's decision to open an inquiry into the whole counter-espionage system in the United Kingdom.—AFP.

Steer on a rampage

London, May 23.

A steer nearly wrecked £4,000 worth of spirits at a hotel in Barnstaple.

The steer, escaping from the local cattle market, cantered down the main street, went through the open door of the King's Arms Hotel and headed for the wines and spirits at the end of the hall.

The manager saved the situation however, by slamming a door. The steer was quickly captured in an adjoining office.—China Mail Special.

STOP PRESS

CHANG FOR U.S.

Seoul, May 24.

The leader of the military junta that seized power in the Republic of Korea last week, Lt-Gen Chang Do Yung, announced today that he would leave "immediately" for the United States to meet President John F. Kennedy to explain the purpose and intent of the military takeover.—UPI.

TANKER BURSTS INTO FLAMES

The little 498-ton Italian motor-tanker Varigotti burst into flames tonight three miles off Anzio.

Motorboats from this port, 30 miles south of Rome, and from Ostia rescued 14 of the 16-man crew. One motor reportedly fell or jumped into the sea. Fireboats brought the flames under control after three hours, and tugs were towing the little tanker into Anzio.

That's one way...

Philadelphia, May 23.

Two boys who didn't like their school were sentenced to indefinite terms in the Youth Rehabilitation Centre yesterday for trying to wreck it.

George Johnson, 12, and Major Tillery, 10, were charged with smashing clocks and ripping out electrical wiring in a rampage at the Carnegie Elementary School.—UPI.

BARBED-WIRE CUT AT GENEVA TALKS SITE

Swiss troops open fire on mystery marauders

Geneva, May 23.

Swiss troops opened fire twice early today when mystery marauders cut the six-foot-high barbed-wire barriers erected round the headquarters of the Algerian peace delegation in Geneva.

COMPANION FOR TYPHOON BETTY

At noon a tropical depression had formed near 17.5 degrees N, 112.5 degrees E, that is about 300 miles SSW of Hongkong. It is almost stationary.

Typhoon Betty picked up speed this morning and was moving west north-west at about 12 knots. Her latest estimated position at noon today was some 870 miles south-west of Hongkong.

Cha-chi Cha

London, May 23.

Road signs warning motorists to slow down in Counterthorpe were changed by pranksters on Sunday night to "quick, quick, slow."—UPI.

A figure was seen disappearing in the dark, and it was found indicating that someone had been trying to get over the entanglements.

In each incident — separated by about an hour — the automatic alarm system sounded.

Shortly after midnight the automatic alert system was set off, indicating that someone had cut the wire of the outer perimeter of the defences of the Villa Bois D'Aval.

One of the sentries shouted out "Halt or I fire." There was no answer. The sentry opened fire immediately with his sub-machinegun. A figure was seen disappearing in the dark.

About an hour later sentries opened fire once again when the alarm system indicated that for the second time an unknown intruder was tampering with the barbed wire. Later a plank was found with which it was presumed that someone had been trying to get over the six-foot-high wire entanglements.

On alert

Guards remained on the alert throughout the night.

Military and police authorities declined to give any details. At Evian, in the French Alps, armoured vehicles with heavy A. A. machineguns guarded against any possible air attack on the conference meeting place as low cloud hung over the scene.

Armoured half-track vehicles with heavy anti-aircraft machineguns pointing skywards took up positions near the hotel and on the steep hillside above Evian where the French delegation headquarters are situated.

The six half-tracks were all withdrawn up the hill when the conference session ended.

Three helicopters took the Algerian delegates back to Geneva.

A French Foreign Ministry spokesman said in Paris today that the positions taken over Algeria by the French government. (Contd. on Page 3, Col. 4)

GIRL, AGE 11 DAYS, SMOTHERS TO DEATH ON CROWDED BED

An 11-day-old baby girl was literally crowded out of this world yesterday morning when she was smothered to death in a bed on which slept a whole family of five.

The infant, Lo Lai-wah, was found to be cold to the touch and unconscious when the father, Lo Yuk-tong, inspected his children in bed before going to work at dawn.

Lo lifted the baby girl from under one of his two older sons and rushed her to hospital. She died despite efforts to revive her with oxygen.

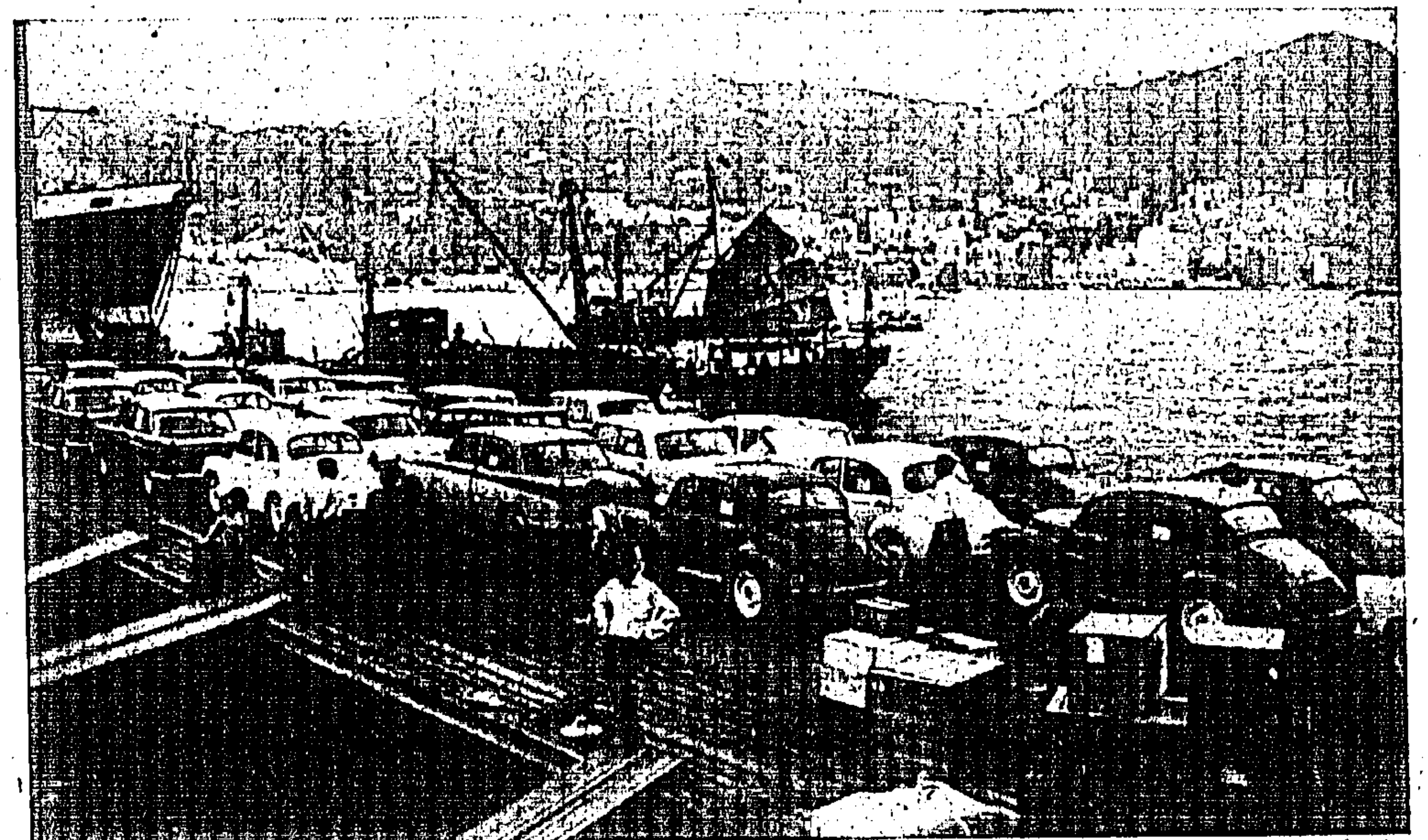
The family lives in a bed space on the second floor of No. 156 Wellington-street.

The father is a shop foki earning \$100 a month out of which he pays \$40 for rent.

THE SOBER FACTS

Fort Dodge, May 23.

Police files today disclosed the record of a 30-year-old Fort Dodge man, not identified, who has been arrested 319 times on charges of intoxication during the past 18 years, and has spent 2,503 days in the local jail.—UPI.



CARS, CARS—AND MORE CARS FOR HK

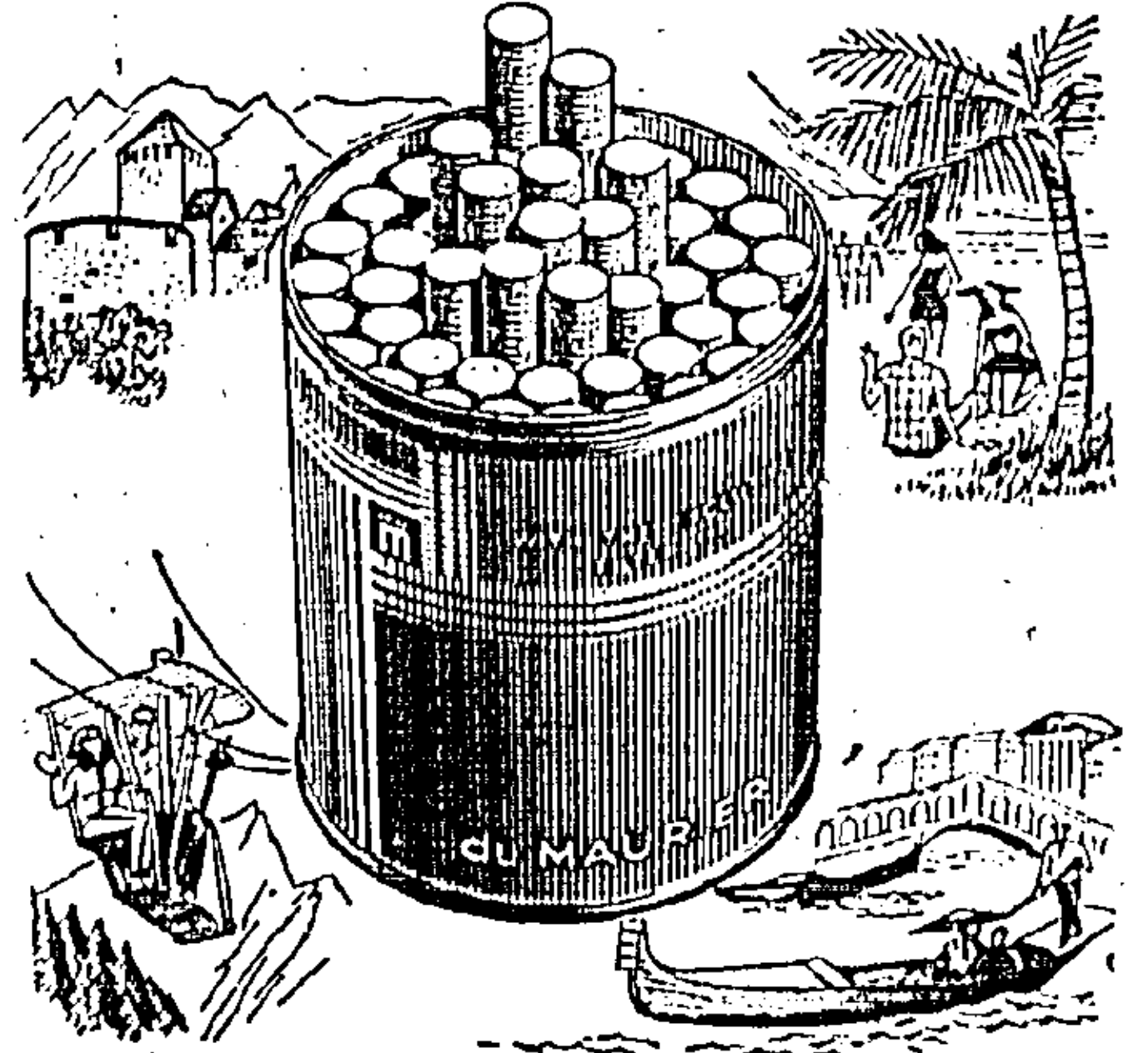
Hongkong, with some 50,000 motor vehicles of all shapes and sizes running on 500-odd miles of officially maintained roads, has one of the highest traffic densities in the world. But cars from all major factories in Europe and the United States continue to pour in weekly.



Dusty and with chromed fenders packed in grease, the latest models from the assembly lines of Detroit, Coventry, Milan and Cologne, are regularly swung off freighters' decks onto Colony wharves to await collection by their companies' distributors.

This shipment, one of the latest, was snapped by China Mail cameraman Frank Fischbeck yesterday on Holt's Wharf in Kowloon.

For over a quarter of a century
increasing world wide demand
proves



du MAURIER
the finest filter tip cigarette

Brands may come and brands may go—but du MAURIER, backed by more than twenty-five years of continuous experience, is still the brand that enjoys an ever-growing popularity. Cool smoking, fine blending and perfect packing combine to make du MAURIER the finest filter-tip cigarette—unquestionably.

Wall Street closes lower

New York, May 23.

Selective sales in the afternoon left stocks irregularly lower at the close today with volume moving upwards in the final hour.

Steels, buoyed by a further rise in industry production went against the trend, featuring gains of more than a point in National Steel and Youngstown. But rails, utilities and motors generally were down fractions.

Leading chemicals were mixed. Electronics were widely mixed featuring gains of around five in IBM, trading ex-dividend, and Haver.

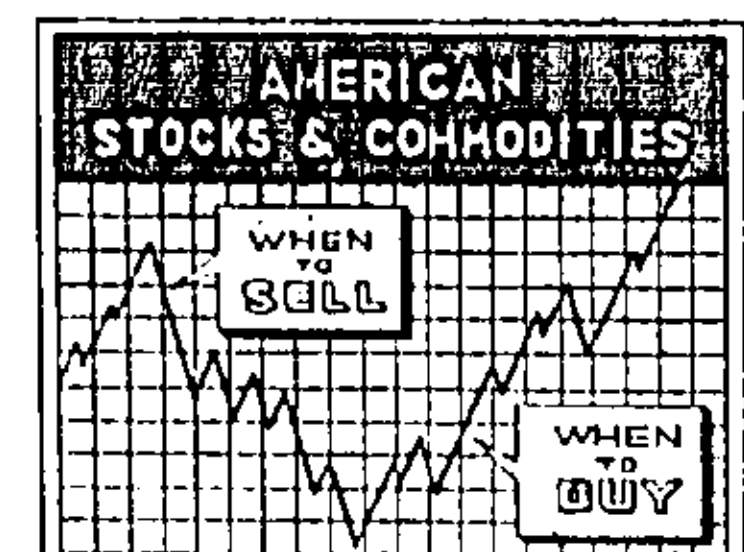
Today's volume was 3,060,000 shares. Of a total 1,287 shares traded, 464 were higher and 597 lower. American Exchange volume was 1,070,000 shares.

Bonds volume amounted to \$5,070,000.

Dow-Jones closing averages:
30 Industrial 140.50
20 Rails 140.40
15 Utilities 113.22
65 Stocks 233.15
40 Bonds 85.87
Comm. Futures Prices 145.41

Closing prices

Altabi Pwr. & Paper	\$30
Alcoa Inc. Adv.	72
Alcoa Steel Corp.	40
Allied Chemical	44 1/2
Allied Mills Inc.	44 1/2
Allis Chalmers	27 1/2
Am. Brake Shoe	20 1/2
American Airlines	20 1/2
Am. Cable & Radio Corp.	40 1/2
American Cyanamid Co.	40 1/2
Am. Gas & Electric	11 1/2
Am. Mach. & Foundry	20 1/2
American Metal	54
Am. Natural Gas	20 1/2
American Smelting	20 1/2
Am. Sugar Ref.	20 1/2
American Tel. & Tel.	20 1/2
Am. Tobacco	20 1/2
Am. Wire & Cable	20 1/2
Armco Steel	20 1/2
Armstrong	20 1/2
Asbestos Corp.	20 1/2
Atlas Copac Mining	20 1/2
Baldwin-Lima-Ham.	20 1/2
Baltimore & Ohio	20 1/2
Bank of Montreal	20 1/2
Bank of Nova Scotia	20 1/2
Bank Life Savers	20 1/2
B. C. Tel. Co.	20 1/2
Beneficial Finance	20 1/2
Beneficial Aviation Corp.	20 1/2
Bentley Corp.	20 1/2
Bethlehem Steel	20 1/2
Borden	20 1/2
Borden (The)	20 1/2
Burrhead Add Machine	20 1/2
British Amer. Oil	20 1/2
British Columbia	20 1/2
British Columbia Pwr.	20 1/2
Can. Packing Corp.	20 1/2
Can. Pac. Ry.	20 1/2
Can. Breweries	20 1/2
Campbell Soup Co.	20 1/2
Canadian Pacific R.	20 1/2
Case (J. I.) Co.	20 1/2
Cat. Tractor	20 1/2
Celanese Corp.	20 1/2
C. I. T. Financial Corp.	20 1/2
Chesebrough Bank	20 1/2
Chrysler Motors	20 1/2
Chubb-Pembury	20 1/2
Colgate-Palmolive Co.	20 1/2
Colombian R. & N.	20 1/2
Commercial Credit	20 1/2
Corning Glass Works	20 1/2
Consolidated Edison	20 1/2
Consolidated Paper	20 1/2
Consumers Gas	20 1/2
Continental Can	20 1/2
Continental Oil of Del.	20 1/2
Creole Pet.	20 1/2
Crane Co.	20 1/2
Crown Zellerbach	20 1/2
Cuban Amer. Sugar	20 1/2



TECHNICAL ANALYSIS

On Stock Trends

Research Dept.
PERENNIAL
TRADING CORP.
810-810, Edinburgh House
Hong Kong.
Tel: 2450, 3334

Motors Inc.	10 1/2
National Cash Reg.	40 1/2
National Dairy Prod.	40 1/2
National Lead	40 1/2
National Steel Corp.	40 1/2
New York Central	40 1/2
Noranda Mines Ltd.	40 1/2
Norfolk & Western Ry.	40 1/2
North Amer. Aviation	40 1/2
Northwest Airlines (Com.)	40 1/2
Okla. Nat. Gas	40 1/2
Olin Mathieson	40 1/2
Old Dominion	40 1/2
Owen-Illinois Glass	40 1/2
Oxford Paper Co.	40 1/2
Packaging Indus.	40 1/2
Pan American Airways	40 1/2
Paramount Pictures	40 1/2
Parker Bros. Co.	40 1/2
Penn. Salt Co.	40 1/2
Penn. Power	40 1/2
Pittsburgh Plate Glass	40 1/2
Portland Cement	40 1/2
Pullman	40 1/2
Putnam	40 1/2
Raytheon	40 1/2
Reynolds Metal	40 1/2
Republic Steel	40 1/2
Royal Bank of Canada	40 1/2
Royal Dutch	40 1/2
Sears, Roebuck & Co.	40 1/2
Shell Oil Co.	40 1/2
Shawmut	40 1/2
Saint Reg. Paper	40 1/2
Schenley Inc.	40 1/2
Scott Paper	40 1/2
Seelye Corp.	40 1/2
Sinclair Oil	40 1/2
South. Ry. & Elec.	40 1/2
South. Nat. Gas	40 1/2
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Standard Oil of N.J.	40 1/2
Standard Oil of Ohio	40 1/2
Standard Oil of Cal.	40 1/2
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Standard Oil of Ark.	40 1/2
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Standard Oil of Cal.	40 1/2
Standard Oil of Tex.	40 1/2

'Scarlet Pimpernels' saved many Jews

—Court told

The court trying Adolf Eichmann today heard of a war-time "Scarlet Pimpernel" organisation which rescued thousands of East European Jews from the Nazis—manned by Jews wearing stolen German military uniforms.

RUSSIA'S VIEW ON SPACE FLIGHTS

United Nations, May 23.

Mr Valerian Zorin, Soviet Deputy Foreign Minister, remarked today that manned space flights should be undertaken in the interests of science and "not in the interests of advertising."

He had been asked to comment at a press conference on the fact that the space flight of Yuri Gagarin had been kept a secret until it was over, while the flight of commander Alan Shepard had been widely publicised beforehand.

Mr Zorin said he felt that information about Major Gagarin's flight had been adequately publicised.

Proper account

Soviet scientists, he added, had given, and were giving a proper account of the flight. "We do not go in for publicising this or that flight through the broadcasting of all insignificant details of the flight or through television," Mr Zorin observed.

An exchange

Mr Zorin also disclosed that his delegation had had a preliminary exchange of views with Mr Adlai Stevenson, Chief US delegate, on the possibility of calling a meeting of the Outer Space Committee.

He declined to give any details of the talks. The Soviet Union has boycotted the Outer Space Committee claiming its membership was weighted in favour of the West.—Reuter.

YOUNG AMERICAN NAZIS RIDE INTO MONTGOMERY ON 'HATE BUS'

Montgomery, Ala., May 23.

The "Hate Bus" carrying 14 young American Nazis arrived here today, where on Saturday the "Freedom Riders" a mixed Negro and white group urging racial equality, were savagely beaten by a white mob.

At the same time the "Freedom Riders" announced that they would continue their anti-segregation campaign aboard a bus which will take them through Mississippi to New Orleans, Louisiana, despite the dangers involved in the trip. There were no incidents today despite the rival "Hate" and "Freedom" groups' activities.

The "Hate Bus" carrying an all-white group of passengers wearing red and white armbands with the Nazi swastika, arrived from Arlington, Virginia under the orders of their "Führer" George Lincoln Rockwell. They planned to drive on to New Orleans

also, on a similar route to that which the "Freedom Riders" will take.

Surrounded by plain-clothes policemen the "Hate Bus" drove through the city without incident. The police had received orders not to stop the bus but, on the contrary, to hurry it on as fast as possible. The city authorities refused to allow the "Brown Shirts" to hold a meeting here.

They had planned to make speeches against Communism and racial integration. It was the group itself which had baptised their car the "Hate Bus".

The "Hate Bus" like the "Freedom Riders" will drive to

New Orleans after stopping off in Mississippi, where racial segregation is applied even more strictly than in Alabama. However, Mississippi Governor Ross Barnett has warned the "Freedom Riders" that he will not permit them to make a similar stopover. He said their bus would be "escorted" by police up to the time it reaches the borders of Louisiana, where the racial laws are also very severe.—AP.

FURTHER TEXTILE MEETING

Ottawa, May 23.

The United States and the United Kingdom will consult other principal textile importers and exporters and seek the co-operation of the GATT and the OECD to prepare the ground for a formal international conference that would expand textile trade without disrupting established industries, Canadian Finance Minister, M. Donald Fleming, told the House of Commons today.

He was reporting on the triplicate meeting held last week in London with the participation of Hongkong officials.

"It is expected that after this round of consultations have been completed, arrangements will be made for a ministerial meeting in the latter part of June," Mr Fleming said.

FULL SUPPORT

Canada, he said, would give full support to this initiative. The object of the Canadian Government was to reach an international understanding which would be "fair to importing and exporting countries."

"Needless to say these international efforts are without prejudice to our rights under existing trade arrangements to take measures where necessary to avoid injury to particular Canadian industries," the Minister added.—AP.

Five villages built with stolen plates

Moscow, May 23.

Five fishing villages had been built with stolen steel plates in the Ukraine town of Zaporozhje near the Dnieper River, the official Communist Party newspaper "Pravda" revealed today.

Telling its readers of the "office safe" villages scandal, Pravda said that the 10,000 tons of superior steel used in the villages could have made 200 passenger coaches, 100 locomotives, 2,000 tractors, 1,000 buses or 100,000 refrigerators.

The newspaper asked if it took time to call to account those who stole the steel and those who bought it.—AP.

MYSTERY MARAUDERS

(Continued from Page 1)

ment and the insurgent leadership in statements issued on Saturday, showed that there were a number of obstacles to agreement.

"From this it seems that negotiations will be difficult, but there is no reason to think that agreement will not eventually be reached," he told a press conference.

This morning's session, one hour and three-quarters, and this afternoon's, one hour, were covered by an agreed secrecy "blackout", but peace talks have entered the hard bargaining stage.

Mr Belkacem Krim, the Algerian delegation's leader, made a statement, and Mr Louis Joxe, for France replied. Rumours spread in Geneva and Evian that the move to negotiate the captive insurgent leader Mohammed Ben Bella with the talks was imminent.

Improbable

There was no official confirmation of this in Evian, and French delegation sources said it was highly improbable that Ben Bella would have a seat at the conference table. He was moved last Saturday from an Atlantic island fortress to a chateau in the Laire Valley and the Algerians hope he will at least be allowed to talk to their delegates by telephone.

So far the conference here has gone without a hitch and the Algerians are reported to be favourably impressed with the way the French government is handling the arrangements.

Leaflets, signed by the clandestine O.A.E.—the secret army organisation of European extremists in Algeria—circulated in Evian threatening that "one hotel a day" would be destroyed, beginning next week.

The threats were taken seriously. The Socialist mayor of this town Mr Camille Blanc, was killed seven weeks ago by a plastic bomb planted on the windowsill of his hotel here.

The peace negotiators today reached agreement on two points—a secrecy cloak over their deliberations, and a decision to meet only every other day. The next meeting will be on Thursday.

Meanwhile, last night the rebels demonstrated they meant business in Algeria in keeping up the fighting by ambushing a French military convoy on its way to relieve troops at a garrison near Milina, about 60 miles east of Oranville.

Two trucks in the convoy fell into the ambush. Two French officers were killed in the beginning of the fighting. The French, thus released on the spot from their ceasefire obligation, mounted a big operation to track down the attackers.—Reuter & UPI.

Laos talks fail to get 'very far'

Geneva, May 23.

The British and Soviet co-chairmen of the Laos conference were understood to have failed to "get very far" during talks earlier today on how the week-old conference should proceed with its future work, a usually reliable source said tonight.

Mr Malcolm Macdonald, acting head of the British delegation, and Mr Andrei Gromyko, the Soviet Foreign Minister, would probably have a further meeting tomorrow morning to discuss how to proceed, the source said. At the end of today's session Mr Macdonald suggested that the conference tomorrow should consider how to carry on with its further work.

MADE CLEAR

Mr Gromyko was believed to have made clear to Mr Macdonald that he opposed any suggestion that working groups should be set up to harmonise viewpoints on a declaration of Laos neutrality and other subjects.

He was also described as "stalling" when Mr Macdonald put out feelers as to whether the Thai proposal for

OFF US COAST

Russian trawlers active

New Bedford, Mass., May 23.

Increasing activity by Russian fishing vessels in the vicinity of Texas Radar Tower II, and elsewhere off the Massachusetts Coast, was reported today by Boston and New Bedford fishermen.

Attempts of the fishermen of the two nations to talk to one another have been hampered by language difficulties.

Russian trawlers have been observed recently about 110 miles east of Cape Cod, near one of the Texas radar towers erected for observation of aircraft. This is in the region of the big Georges Bank Fishing Ground far out on the Continental Shelf.

OTHER CRAFT

Other Russian craft have been reported off the island of Nantucket and about 20 miles off Chatham, on the "elbow" of Cape Cod.

President Kennedy's summer home is on Cape Cod.

Capt. John Johannessen of Fairhaven, Massachusetts, Master of the scalloper, "Stanley B. Butler," said today that although Russian trawlers have been sighted on the fishing grounds, previously they always tended on other occasions to stay away from American ships.

RECENT TRIP

On the Butler's most recent trip, Capt. Johannessen said, a Soviet trawler moved in to take motion pictures of his vessel's scalloping operations. This incident occurred off Nantucket.

Boston fishing vessels returning to port late last week reported to the US Bureau of Commercial Fisheries that four Russian trawlers and two mother ships were fishing in the vicinity of the Texas Tower.—AP.

Left notes on how he died

El Cerrito, Calif., May 23.

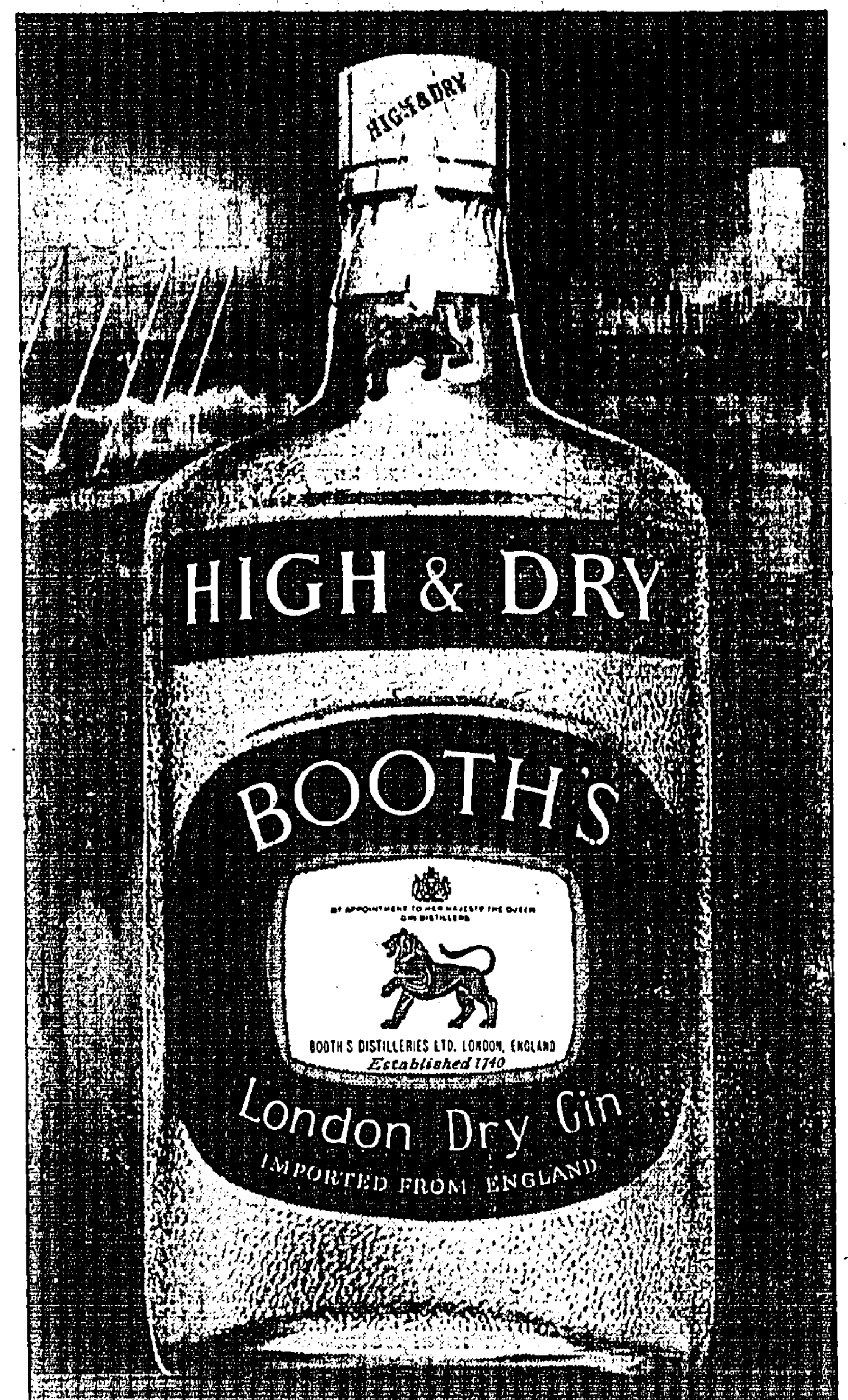
Eric Anderson, 17, was found dead in his family's automobile yesterday with notes recording how it felt to die of carbon monoxide poisoning, police said.

The youth, a high school senior, was a bright, scion student, his family said, but was worried about poor grades he was getting in other subjects.

His note read in part: "...eyes smarting, hearing affected...muscular movements impaired. More sweat. Headache. It ended with 'getting real sleepy...more sweat'."

Police said there was also a note mentioning a former girl friend that read, "It's hard to love and not be loved in return."

The car was found parked in the family garage by Eric's sister.—UPI.



Outstanding!

Sole Agents:
CALDBECK, MACGREGOR & CO., LTD.
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SIEMENS

WASHING MACHINE

MODEL WTE 3 WITH HEATER

Laundry Capacity (Dry) 6½ lbs.

Selector Switch for:

- Heat — Motor — Motor & Heat.

Water temperature thermometer.

Pilot lamp lights while heating.

Water level indicator.

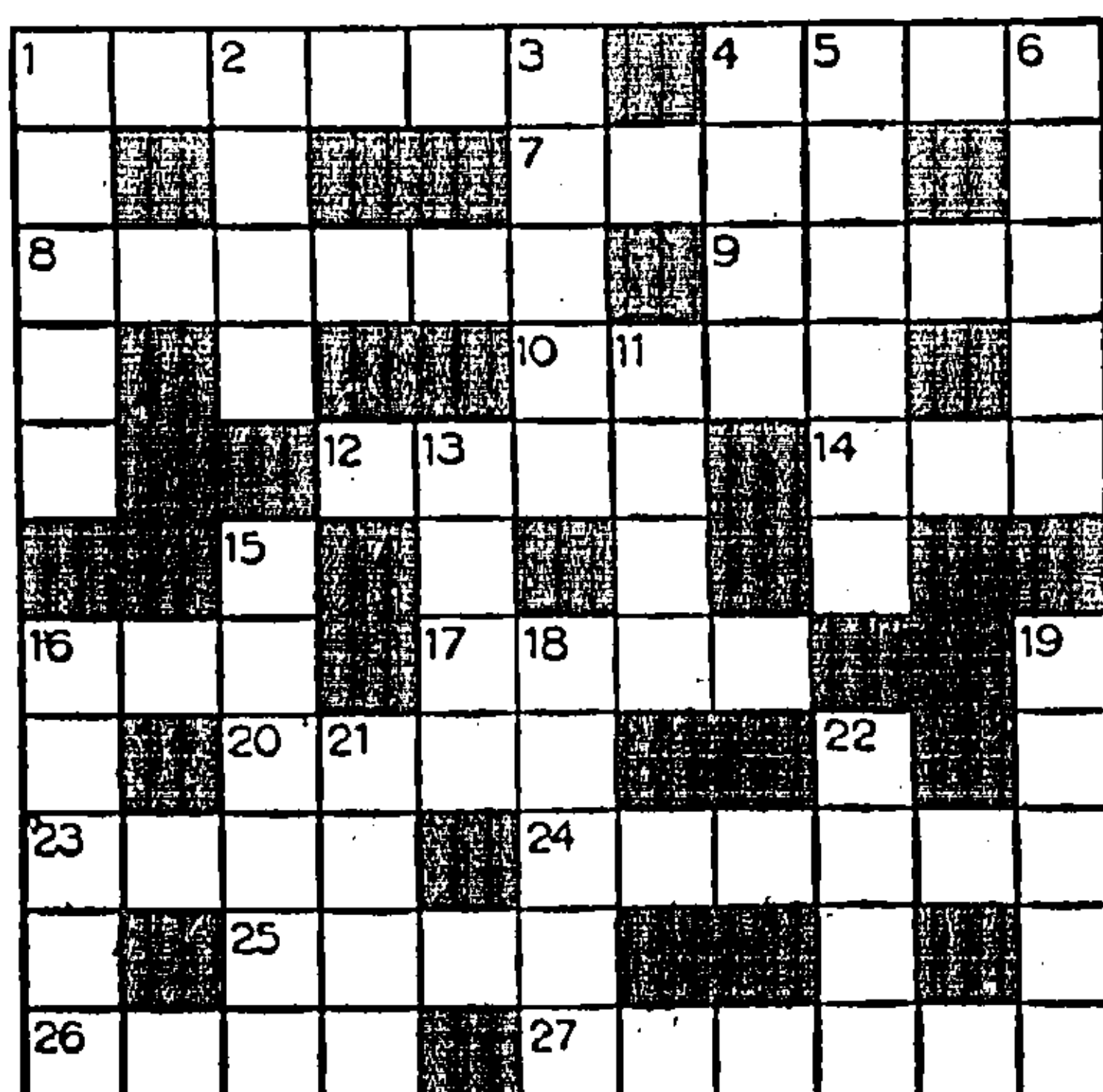
Drain pump.

Drum & Tank of Stainless Steel

ASK YOUR DEALER FOR A DEMONSTRATION

Sole Agents: **JEBSEN & CO.**

A British Crossword Puzzle



ACROSS

- School of agriculture!
- Fewer,
- Chief,
- Tick off,
- Don't dig your!
- Engrossed,
- Finished,
- Away,
- Bird that's cooked,
- Mineral box!
- Declare,
- It's not our money,
- Get bigger,
- Drinks,
- Subsequently,
- Dog that lays?

DOWN

- Quadrupeds,
- Bones,
- It's a question of position,
- Light,
- Big paper man,
- Bunch,
- Region,
- Vessel,
- Carriage,
- Filer,
- Urges newspapermen?
- Senior tree!
- Futile,
- Don't eat quickly!

YESTERDAY'S CROSSWORD—Across: 1 Larch, 4 Dates, 7 Ald, 9 Sparrow, 11 Gail, 12 Ice, 13 Strange, 15 Contest, 18 Lap, 19 Rack, 20 Angela, 23 Bon, 24 Nasty, 25 Tripe. Down: 1 Leslie, 2 Car, 3 Hla, 5 Train, 6 Shakespeare, 8 Dent, 10 Ace, 13 She, 14 Rot, 16 Nicks, 17 Slab, 18 Lie, 21 Not, 22 Car.

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Late Final Extra
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Saturday 30 cents
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business communications and
advertisements to the Secretary,
subscriptions and newspaper
delivery to the Circulation Manager.

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not exceeding 25 words, 25
cents each additional word.
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If not prepaid a booking fee
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CARS FOR SALE

\$1,500 FOR QUICK SALE. European
owned 1956 Ford Popular, excellent
engine, battery, 100% weight.
Kowloon 33A, China Mail.

FOR SALE

BLANKET GOOD FOR A KING:
One of the finest among travelling
rugs. Absolutely new quantity in
woolen rug, 5' x 6', each side different colour,
colour combinations: turquoise/pink,
blue/white, yellow/white, orange/pink.
Made in W. Germany, stock re-
ceived today. Price \$14.95 retail.
V. Rehder & Co., 30 Hollywood
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6 minutes walk from Queen's Road
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GARDEN HOUSE: ground floor,
modern furnishings, 2nd floor,
2 bedrooms, air-conditioned, bath-
rooms, spacious sitting and dining
rooms, telephone, car garage and
modern conveniences, pantry, kitchen,
servants quarters. Rent about
\$2,000. Apply Tel. 2377 after 3 p.m.

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LEARN DRESSMAKING/CUTTING:
Make beautiful, fashionable dresses.
Complete training. Interesting easy
method. "Euro" Tailor. Telephone
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MASSAGE: Do you feel tired? Get
quick relief from an experienced
Japanese-trained massage therapist.
Outside call only. Tel. 6117.

CHINESE MASSAGE SALON: Tur-
kish bath, hours 9 a.m. to 9 p.m.,
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NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES

"MEMOR"
Damaged cargo on this vessel will
be surveyed by Messrs. Wood &
Browne at 10.15 a.m. on May 25 and 26, 1961, and con-
signees are requested to have their
representatives present during the survey.

BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE,
Agents.

Hong Kong, May 23, 1961.

To ADVERTISERS

SUNDAY POST-HERALD
Space for commercial
advertising should be
booked not later than
noon on Wednesday.

For the **SOUTH CHINA**
MORNING POST and the
CHINA MAIL, 48 hours
before date of publication.

Special Announcements
and Classified Advertisements
as usual.

H. K. S. P. C.

Needs financial support for the
sake of poor children



Please address communica-
tions: Secretary, Hongkong
Society for the Protection of
Children, Southern Play-
ground, Wanchai.

Please send us your unwanted toys
Collection centre at Redifusion.

British newsletter from Peter Burgoyne

'We really begin to wonder about the comic colonel'

London.
He is too painfully well-remembered abroad to need any detailed sketch-
ing-in by us: the comic English colonel, whose touchingly simple creed
it was that any foreigner could be made to understand anything if
you only shouted at him loudly enough.
Remembered, we hasten to add, through European cabaret acts and news-
paper cartoons. Never encountered any longer, we like to believe, in
the apologetic pink.

But admit, sir! We really
begin to wonder.
Mr. Reginald Maundling, our
44-year-old President of the
Board of Trade, left with his
wife for Moscow, where he
opened Britain's first Russian
trade fair.
Mrs. Maundling, by way of pre-
paration, had been busy study-
ing Russian—alone. Her hus-
band believes in sticking to
English.

Taking stand?

Quote: "Speaking any other
language only leads to mis-
understandings and misunder-
standings can be serious when
they have a bearing on Britain's
trade problems."
Well and good, if Mr. Maund-
ling means that he would not
like to tie up the purchase of
next year's Uzbekistan carpet
output on the strength of a
phrase or two of railway-
carriage conversation from
Messrs. Somebody's Russian
self-tutor.

But if he is taking his stand
(and surely he cannot be?) with
English at the beginning to look
more alarming.
The spoilsport truth is that
the colonel's brusque technique
for inter-racial communication
was always a dismal flop. The
more he bellowed and roared in
English at an apologetic French
water, the more he got nowhere
at all—and the more he was
punished for it when "Addition"
arrived.

An interpreter

Anyway, for Mr. Maundling in
Moscow it will have to be an
interpreter, like the one who
accompanied Nikita Khrushchev
on his barn-storming tour of the
United States.
Millions saw on newsreels and
television this accomplished fel-
low's astonishing virtuoso per-
formance, as he translated with
deft speed the questions fired
by reporters at his boss, and the
long harangues fired back.

He never hesitated, never
stumbled. But often, to a
watcher, it seemed strange that
something it took so many words
to say in Russian could be con-
verted into so little English
without the loss of a single
nuance.
It is no mean point that Mr.
Maundling provokes. Some
(notably our Mr. Harold Pinter,
a playwright much in vogue)
fear a jet-age breakdown in
communication even among
those who share a common lan-
guage.

We do not know the answer.
But please—not the colonel
again.

It was a tense moment in
Caxton Hall, West-
minster. Members of the
League Against Cruel
Sports watched breath-
lessly as, halfway through
their annual meeting,
their chairman Mr. Ed-
ward Hemingway cupped
his hands and hallooed

long and loud like a
hunting horn.

But Sheba the foxhound,
seated placidly on her table,
neither yelped nor bristled. She
just looked the other way and
accepted a custard cream.

She had come over from the
enemy. She was brain-washed:
a killer no longer, but a lady.

A challenge

It all began two months ago
when Sheba, scampering
through the lush Scaerdel
meadows where the Duverton
Hunt rides, wandered acciden-
tally into the League's 300-acre
sanctuary at Barlynech.

It was a king-sized challenge
to Mr. John Grove, the warren,
could Sheba be won? Why
should the Chinese Communists
have a monopoly on psychologi-
cal indoctrination?

He took Sheba home to
Baronsdown Farm just as she
was—lean, bony and ferocious—
and put her in the care of his
17-year-old daughter, Carol.

Then the insidious course
began. Firm kindness, good food,
cautious introductions to animals
the foxhound's delect. But for the
first few weeks, whenever the
hunt passed by, Sheba quivered
at the "Tantilly" when humans
could not even hear it.

A triumph

Then, slowly, her blood-lust
faded. Soon she was turning a
deaf ear to foxes' noises and
yapping at a fox on a farm-
yard chicken. When the hunt
came by again she could not care
less.

It was a triumph. Sheba the
huntress was fat, friendly and
(it has to be said) a little
foolish.

They do not talk about her
now down in Duverton hunting
circles. They do not even own
her.

Dash it, if ever the foxes got
to hear about that brain-wash-
ing course.

There is always a crumb of
comfort somewhere. Even,
though at first glance we
do not appear to leap
with any particular lustre
from its solid pages, in
the United Nations
Statistical Year Book
just issued in New York.

The Irish (calory intake: 3,500)
are the best fed nation in the
world. The Americans (335
cars for every 1,000 citizens) are
the most mobile. The Russians
are the biggest film fans.

We get placed, of course.
Britons come fourth in the
calorie league-table, and fifth
in the mobility stakes (98 cars
per 1,000). We are actually
second best at watching televi-
sion.

We know it

But don't we come first at
anything any more? Not even
in a world in which the popula-
tion will pass the 3,000 million
mark this year?

long and loud like a hunting horn.

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London.
The London Philharmonic Orchestra was "flooded with
applications" when it started looking for a girl "to
play the typewriter" in a performance of Erik Satie's
"Parade."

This remarkable musical com-
position, is also scored for
"police siren, pistol and foghorn"
according to the report.
The conductor said he antici-
pated the girl chosen would
have "fantastic-shaped glasses"
and be "streamlined and glossy"
like a rather glamorous and
typical American secretary.

BAD ENOUGH

This sounds bad enough to
start with. The "music" she'll
render will be that of a profes-
sional typist making the boll-
ring at the end of each line.

What a pity there won't be
a performance of "Parade" in
this neck of the woods. It
would be dead easy to listen
it up with pile-drivers,
screaming bus gears, squeal-
ing bicycle brakes, hawker's
stick-banging, mahjong tile
bashing and the (exotic)
sounds emitted by the popu-
lance in slurping bowls of
noodles.

STEADY DRONE

Running rhythmically through
the background, could be a
steady drone of carefully edited
tapes with the shrills, howls,
moans and bellows of rage of
assorted palefaces who've been
given a dozen successive wrong
phone numbers—or have tried
to learn harrowing their names
and getting these fouled up by
the sweet creatures at the other
end of the line.

Tourists often tell me the (exotic,
fascinating, colourful and cap-
tivating) Far East.

CHINA MAIL ENTERTAINMENT GUIDE

FILMS
ROXY & MAURITIC: "Misty"
David Ladd, Arthur O'Connell.
KING'S & BROADWAY: "Elmer
Gantry," with Red Lancaster, Jean
Simmons.
HOOPER & GALA: "Murder at 45
R.M.N.," with Danielle Darrieux,
Michel Auclair.
ROYAL & STATE: "Carry On Re-
giment," with Sidney James,
Kenneth Connor.
LIONEL & STATE: "Spartacus,"
starring Kirk Douglas, Laurence
Olivier, Jean Simmons, Peter Us-
tinov.
RITZ: "Butterfield 8," Elizabeth
Taylor, Laurence Harvey.
OLIVE & LIONEL: "The World,
the Flesh and the Devil," Anthony
Franciosa, Ernest Borgnine.
ASTOR: "Woman of Home," with
Gina Lollobrigida, Anthony
Franciosa.
WORLD: "Five Criminals," with
Yoko Mihara, Shigeru Anzaki.
CAPITOL: "The Cold Game."

NIGHT SPOTS
CHAMPAGNE: The Five Pink Pearls
from Japan and Sidney James.
PARADISE: Hena Dahi-Wasta;
Duo Alexander; and Tokyo Can
Can Girls.
GOLDEN PHOENIX: Sing Lee Sing
"China Anica," and the Sena-
tural Acrobatic Team Wata and
Hena Dahl.
MEXICAN: Music by Franco
Tribbett and his Italian Com-
pact: Yuri Shiraka from Japan.
GRAND LUNGEON: Sally Con-
tessa at the piano.
GLOUCESTER HOTEL: Saddle and
Siroli, Sir Lancelot, Calypso,
Polka, Gipsy, and his Com-
pany, featuring the versatile
Vic Orsola.
PRINCESS GARDEN: The Five Pink
Pearls from Japan and Sabrina.
SUN VA: Sing Lee Sing Show and
Duo Alexander.

RADIO HONGKONG
(AM-370m, 600kc, FM-time).
12.30 pm. China Show (repeat);
1.15. Time Signal, News; 1.30. Johnny
Sarkworth (repeat); 2. Theme and
Variations (repeat); 2.30. We Live
Again (repeat); 3. Hindustani.
4.30. Young Idea—presented by
Pamela; 5. Homeward Bound; 5.55.
Weather; 6. Time Signal, News; 6.15.
Interlude; 6.15. Music from Holland;
6.30. Speaking Generally (British
Council Programme); 6.45. The
Archers; 7. Time Signal, Today;
7.15. News; 7.30. News; 7.45. Strings
on Parade; 7.55. Weather; 8. Time
Signal, News; 8.15. Commentary; 8.15.
Bookshop; 8.30. From the Concert
Hall—presented by Michael Pope; 8.45.
In the Business; 9.45. George Gersh-
win; 9.55. Weather; 10. Time Signal,
News; 10.15. Announcements and
Interlude; 10.15. Music in the Air;
10.30. Music Show; 10.45. From A to Z
in Show Biz; 11. Birthdays and
Anniversaries; 11.30. Consider Your
Verdict; 11.45. Dennis Day Show
(Final); 12.00. Sweet with a Beat—
presented by Tony Myatt; 11. Stop
Press. News Headlines; 11.55. Late
Night News; 12.00. Midnight, Time
Signal, Close.

COMMERCIAL RADIO
(100 m, 1330 kc)
Noon, Luncheon Rendezvous; 1.15
pm. News and Weather; 1.30.
Luncheon Rendezvous; 2. Composer
of the Day; 2.45. Interlude; 3. For
the Ladies presented by Mary Col-
lin; 4. Tea Dance; 4.30. Weather;
4.45. Children's Corner—presented
by Mary; 5. Artists of Distinction;
5.30. Big Band Bash; 6. News; 6.15.
Sonnet, Werner Muller; 6.30. Hi-Fi
Club—presented by John Gun-

TELEVISION
5 pm. Chinese Children's Talent
Show; 5.15. News; 5.30. Here's Joe-
key; 5.45. New Homes For Heavens;
5.55. Cartoons; 6. Close; 7.20. News
in English; 7.25. Wells Fargo; 8.
News (Chinese Commentary); 8.10.
No. 10; 8.15. News; 8.30. News (English
Commentary); 8.45. On The Spot;
8.50. Cantonese Feature; 11.15. Late
Night Final, News Headlines; 11.55.
Date In Dreamland; Midnight, Close.

REDFUSION
Noon. In Light Mood (repeat);
12.30 pm. Local Gold Rate, Clitheroe
Kid (repeat); 1.15. News
and Weather; 1.30. Ray's a Laugh
(Final); (repeat); 2. Melody Time;
4.15. Tea Dance; 4.45. Operation
Moon Satellite; 5. Children's Corner
presented by Annie Dee; 5.50.
Sok Kong Requests—presented by
John Sheppard; 6. News; 6.15. Wea-
ther; 6.30. Announcements and
Interlude; 6.35. Music in the Air;
6.50. Music Show; 7. From A to Z
in Show Biz; 8.30. Birthdays and
Anniversaries; 8.55. Consider Your
Verdict; 10. Dennis Day Show
(Final); 10.30. Sweet with a Beat—
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LOGAN GOURLAY

The Gallery Game...

BEING ONE MORE
IN WHICH
THE DEALER WINS

I HAVE been asked by readers of this column for advice on most things. There have been requests for information on how to keep bees, how to expedite a divorce, how to make wine in Sussex, how to become a Prime Minister, and a strip-teaser (separate inquiries).

This week, though no one has asked, I propose to tell you how to become an art dealer. It's the kind of recondite advice that I don't think has ever been offered before to British newspaper readers.

The best way is to tell you how one man has done it successfully.

Youngest

He is Mr Richard Temple, and at 23 he must be the youngest art dealer in London or any other city where art dealers are permitted.

He is the grandson of Sir Richard Temple, ex-Colonial administrator whose family line has parallels with the Dukes of Buckingham. At 21, after doing his National Service with the Blues, young Richard found himself, like many young men of similar background, with no particular career in mind, no desire to incubate at university.

He discovered quite fortuitously, when browsing around the dealers and shops in and outside London that Rowland prints which were being sold in bond-street for £10 (framed) could be bought in rural retreats for 2s. 6d. (unframed).

Young Richard bought 100 at 2s. 6d. and had them framed. He had taken the first step into the piratical, fascinating, polychromatic world of art dealing.

The man 'called on to give the roar'

SON Randolph has now completed the pious task of putting in book form Sir Winston Churchill's post-war speeches.

The volume—"The Unwritten Alliance"—inevitably carries an element of pathos.

The oratory which dazzled Britain for half a century is still in full spate eight years ago, gradually declining to a trickle, until it dries up altogether in October 1959.

Nowadays he attends the important debates, but opens not his mouth.

Here he is reported in his 78th year making as Prime Minister a penetrating study of defence problems. One recalls the great dome of his brow frowning at one point, a portentous air of gravity enveloping him—and this is why:—

"I must now warn the House that I am going to make an unusual departure. I am going to make a Latin quotation. It is one which I hope will not offend the detachment of the old school tie and will not baffle the new spelling brigade."

Out he comes with the first three words of the Aeneid. He says: "The quotation is: Arms virumque cano, which, for the benefit of our Winchester friends, I may translate as 'Arms and the men I sing.' That generally describes my theme."

DELIGHT

And picture the ineffable delight on his face when that old Winchester friend, Mr Hugh Calkin, snatches the bait and rises to inquire: "Should it not

Next step was to find a place to sell the prints.

He found a disused basement below a garage in Chelsea (where else?) hung up his 100 prints, and waited. In no time at all the prints were all sold.

Now, several months later, he has moved to a small but plush gallery in Knightsbridge where his customers include diplomats with aesthetic leanings and rich Philistines who want something to cover that space on the wall.

Ancestral

Young Richard, who still wears his old school tie (inevitably he went to Stowe, which was once the ancestral home of the Dukes of Buckingham) and who still looks like an undernourished subaltern, has this to say:—

"Apart from luck—and I've certainly had my share—an art dealer must have a sharp sense of business and, of course, a keen appreciation of art."

"One of the best paintings I've found is Bruce Proudfoot. 'In my opinion he's not far short of being a genius, but he's also not short of the eccentricities of genius."

"The oratory which dazzled Britain for half a century is still in full spate eight years ago, gradually declining to a trickle, until it dries up altogether in October 1959."

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"He was sleeping in telephone boxes when I came across him. 'You may have seen him wandering around King's-road. He's unmistakable. He usually walks around with his arms bent at the elbow and raised to shoulder level. Try it some time. It's by no means comfortable. He does this to teach himself how to forget the pains and demands of his body."

"He may be here any minute to demand more money. The trouble is, I don't think he trusts me. Every artist is convinced the dealer cheats him!"

Most of the artists he's shown have been modernistic, abstract and active, including a German auto-destructor who attacked strips of nylon with brushes dipped in nitric acid. But at the moment he has an exhibition of Russian Icons, dating from the fifteenth century and worth from £50 to £500.

He said "I don't think there has been an exhibition of its kind in a London gallery before. It's taken me months to collect them but it's been worth it."

"They have a strange beauty and power."

"They've given me something like a religious and spiritual experience. Made me feel quite different. In a way I don't want to sell any."

If I had offered £200 for one I might have persuaded him.

Doctor of disaster

I NOTICE that President Kennedy, in his most recent speech about the Cuban situation, refers to Mr Castro.

At the same time, his UNO representative, Adlai Stevenson, in another speech, calls him throughout Dr Castro.

I once asked two Cuban officials what Castro was a doctor of. Their replies:—

1. "of Freedom."
2. "of Disaster."

MEMO to Professor Nicholas, descendant of the Kaiser, and specialist at his Swiss clinic in regenerative treatment for the aged. Including Somerset Maugham and Dr Adenauer:—

An ad. in a London magazine is offering "Professor Nicholas' cell therapy" at a "Dayswater clinic. It is next to an ad selling "Photo-nudes," and one seeking dance partners for a strip-tease club.

Do you approve, professor?

Cliff in the corner

A TEENAGERS' magazine has been giving its readers what it calls Cliff Richard wall panels. They can best be described as sheets of wallpaper (of hideous design) incorporating photographs of Richard.

Sadly and incredibly I quote from the printed instructions:—

"Two panels on either wall add interest over your bed. Just think, Cliff first thing in the morning and last thing at night."

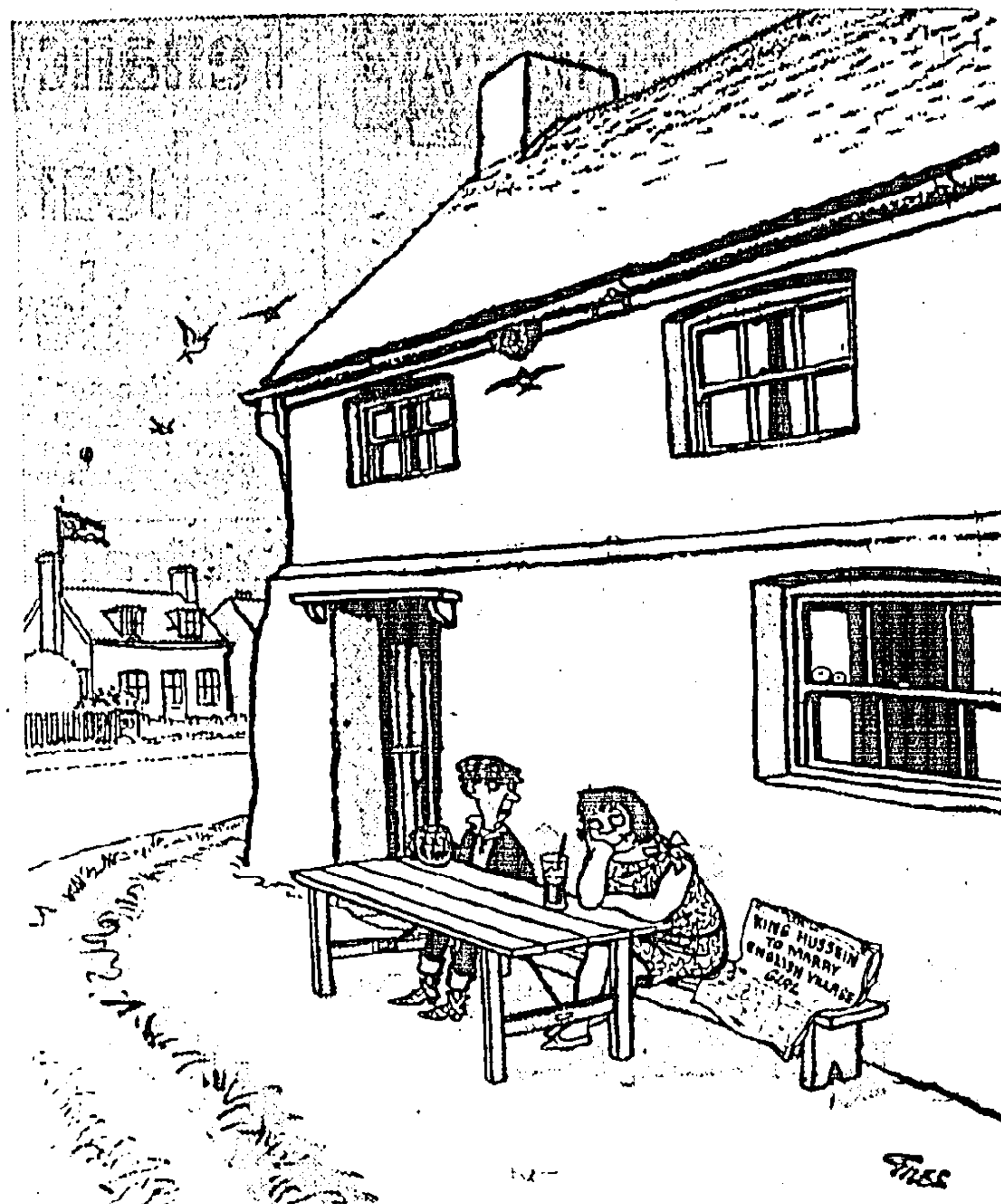
"With Cliff behind your door, you will probably have to employ bloodhounds to keep all the visitors away."

"With Cliff in the corner, dusting should be a pleasure."

IT WAS said by Earl Fortescue in the House of Lords, and it must be the most snobbish statement (putting it politely) of this week or any other:—

"It is evident that crimes of violence and sex are rare among those who have had the advantage of education at a public school—or perhaps a grammar school."

—(London Express Service).



"First it was a Yank, then it was Adam Faith, then it was me, now you want to marry a King."

London Express Service

The family crest business is booming

By ROBERT MILLER

GOT your family crest yet?

It is now being more widely realised that the possession of a coat-of-arms is not the prerogative of titled folk, as most people used to assume. You may be just an ordinary person and yet put in a successful claim for a family crest.

It helps, of course, if you can prove descent from some forebear who was granted one, but this is not essential. Every year, scores of new crests are sanctioned for use by private individuals whose qualifications are mainly that they would like to put a coat-of-arms on their notepaper, but who have no ambitions for a title or such-like honour.

According to a leading authority the official attitude is that few people are likely to apply for a family crest unless they are suitable to receive one.

Good social standing

The people who are interested in heraldry today are mostly those of good middle-class social standing. If you have had a good education, are in the professions, managerial, or executive class, and are ready to pay the necessary fee, your chances of being granted a coat-of-arms are good.

The body responsible for investigating your credentials and endorsing your application is the College of Arms, London, with its 13 officers headed by the Duke of Norfolk, Earl Marshal of England. He acts for the Queen, the "Fount of all Honours."

For nearly 500 years the Heralds of this college have been entrusted with examining the claims of everyone wishing to have an armorial bearings in archives are many now in abeyance, yet they could be revived by a direct descendant of the first grantee. A coat-of-arms does not completely lapse until the line has entirely died out.

How do you go about getting one of these coveted escutcheons? For an English coat-of-arms your first step is to approach one of the Heralds and explain your case.

He prefaces rather like a barrister, and will receive your "brief" to find out whether a crest under your surname was ever registered. In that event he will then try to discover whether you are in fact a descendant of that earlier holder of armorial bearings.

Traders had them

The fallacy that armorial bearings are restricted to persons of high rank dies hard. True, coats-of-arms were originally used as distinguishing marks on knights' shields, so that friend could be distinguished from foe on the battle field. In the Middle Ages only men of military caste used them, and such men were usually titled warriors who owned land.



The Duke of Norfolk

But Elizabethan traders later took up the idea. They got crests—not for military purposes but as trademarks and hallmarks. Many of the escutcheons listed today originated in that way.

Among the thousands of examples in the College of Arms archives are many now in abeyance, yet they could be revived by a direct descendant of the first grantee. A coat-of-arms does not completely lapse until the line has entirely died out.

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Could be costly

The cost of the research may be £20 or so. In other instances if much more involved investigations are needed, the bill may run into hundreds of pounds. Even so, the work has to be paid for whether it produces results or not.

SIX STEPS TO THE MOON

By Peter Fairley

FORTY billion dollars—that means more than £14 thousand million.

That is the price which the American nation must pay, no experts testify—if it now wants to get a man on the moon ahead of Russia.

The dilemma

And even that price carries no guarantee.

Six steps must first be taken. But Congress has been told that they can be taken in six years—instead of the planned 10—if the cash is found.

The alternative? Years and years of finishing second at every stage of the Space Race. A sense of being dwarfed in rocket technology. Loss of prestige.

In American parlance a hell of a dilemma.

But these are the things which sensible, serious-minded American scientists are now working on and for which tremendous pressure will be applied on President Kennedy to get an "O.K."

That is why many applicants are finding it cheaper to adopt the alternative method of having a new coat-of-arms granted to them. The fees for this, including the handsome box containing the parchment scroll on which the crest is emblazoned, are round about £150.

More corporate bodies and private concerns are applying for coats-of-arms, too. Arms are also taken out for official or semi-official reasons. High sheriffs of counties, for example, need a crest for their banners, and members of the Orders of Chivalry need one.

The College of Heralds exists not only to investigate the claims of applicants but also to prevent the duplication of escutcheons, no easy task in view of the large number already existing, either in use or dormant.

The College of Arms has had many vehement critics. Dr J. H. Round, the eminent 19th century scholar, declared that he could not understand the effort to persuade the public that the grant of arms is a special privilege, "when it is notoriously obtained for the mere payment of cash."

Nevertheless, as long as family honour and solidarity are regarded as virtues, coats-of-arms will be prized. From this point of view, at any rate, the present expanding interest in armorial bearings is to be praised rather than deplored.

STEP ONE.—Orbiting a man round earth. It is unlikely to happen before autumn, no matter how much money is available. It depends not on the man or his capsule, but on the booster. Atlas, the chosen booster, is still unreliable. Scientists may switch to Titan, a 93ft. giant, due to go into squadron service with the U.S. Air Force.

STEP TWO.—Controlling a rocket near, or around, the moon. Long-range guidance must be perfected. As the Russians now know, it is no use sending a rocket to a planet if you cannot get its messages back or tell it what to do.

Two U.S. "ring-around-the-moon" shots have stopped because of booster failure. Work on a new series, known as Project Ranger, is well advanced.

Five rings should culminate next year with the impacting of a 300lb. shock-proofed package of instruments on the moon's surface. Then will follow the delicate, tricky...

back by firing it straight from earth. But the Russians calculate that to send one man there for one week by this method will need a "ship" weighing 3,000 tons.

So it seems simpler to carry the bits of your moonship up to a platform—where less motor power is needed to escape from gravity—than to launch a rocket that as the jump-off point and return rendezvous.

Three U.S. firms are now studying how to do this, for a fee of nearly one million dollars. They call it Project Apollo.

STEP FOUR.—"Soft-landing" a laboratory on the moon. America has two schemes afoot: Surveyor and Prospector. The Surveyor craft, to touch gently down on the sterile planet, will stay there for 30 days.

It will carry tape-recorders, an 18in.-long drill, and four TV cameras besides a host of scientific instruments. The whole laboratory should weigh about 6,000 lb. on touch-down. Its drill will dig up samples for analysis by the equipment aboard. Cost? More than 30 million dollars.

A drive on the moon

Prospector will complete the trick by disgorging a tracked vehicle to crawl over the moon's surface in search of samples.

These steps are vital to avoid contaminating the planet with human germs before scientists have a chance to examine the priceless evidence there. So to

STEP FIVE.—the monkey on the Moon. Russia will do it with dogs. America prefers the ape, believing it to be more like a human. Either can provide ample proof of the safety of the operation before a life is risked. And

STEP SIX.—man himself. Before he steps from his craft, he will have taken a peek at the planet from close quarters on an Earth-moon-earth orbit. Such a looping orbit will probably be achieved within five years for it is infinitely easier than the "soft-landing." These things will surely happen. There is no longer a shadow of doubt. How soon depends on the value America places on being first.

—(London Express Service).

LADY LUCK

your
CHINA MAIL
horoscope

WEDNESDAY, MAY 24

AQUARIUS (January 21-February 19): You will need all your ability to think and act quickly in order to cope with a changing situation.

PISCES (February 20-March 20): You may find a piece of local gossip quite amusing, if you don't fail to take it with a grain of salt.

ARIES (March 21-April 19): You would be less quick to take offence at insulting remarks if you considered the lack of breeding which prompts them.

TAURUS (April 20-May 20): Even though routine matters take all your time at present, try not to lose sight of your ultimate goal.

GEMINI (May 21-June 21): Take a more detached view of a friend's problem, or your solution will merely duplicate his.

CANCER (June 22-July 21): Don't be flattered into accepting an assignment that would take up too much of your leisure time.

LEO (July 22-August 21): The fast pace at which you are going may suit you at the moment, but you won't be able to maintain it indefinitely.

VIRGO (August 22-September 22): It would be a mistake to impoverish yourself for the rest of the year by planning a holiday beyond your means.

LIBRA (September 23-October 22): Avoid too close association with a person born under Scorpio. You have too little in common to prevent frequent clashes.

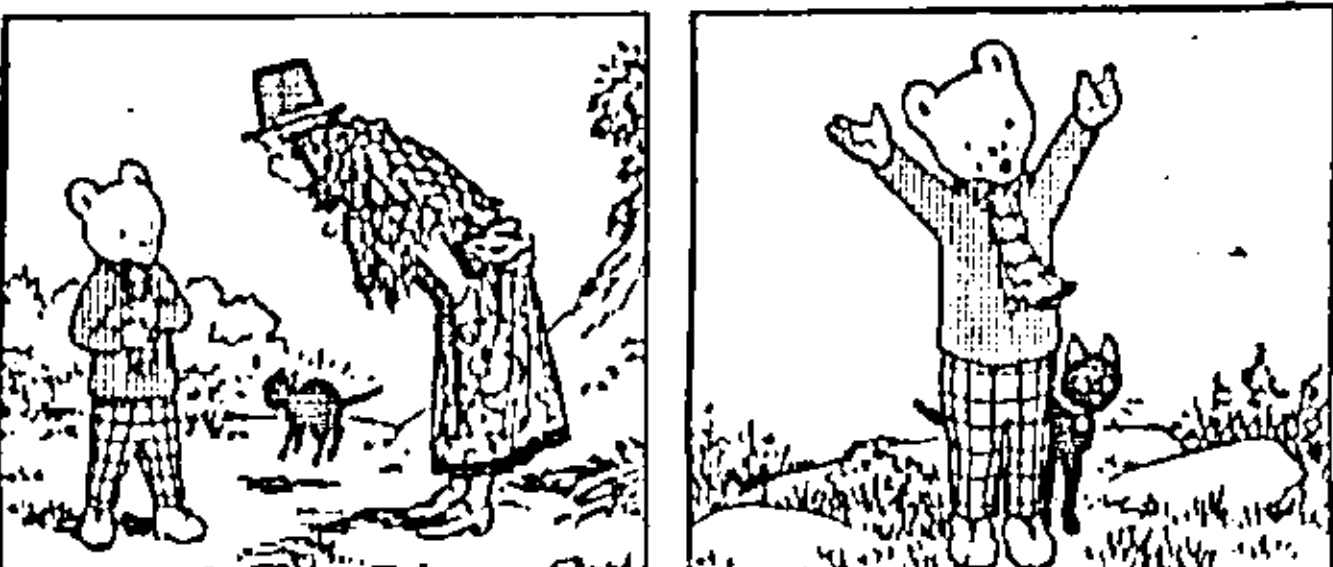
SCORPIO (October 23-November 21): It would be unfair on your part to give a decisive opinion without the specialised knowledge to back it up.

SAGITTARIUS (November 22-December 21): Don't complain too much about the dullness of your present existence. There is plenty of excitement in store for you.

CAPRICORN (December 22-January 20): The attraction you have for much younger people is based on your understanding of their problems.

YOUR LUCKY CARD: If today is your birthday, your lucky card, no matter what game you may be playing, ought to be the FIVE of CLUBS.

Rupert and Gwyneth—22



At length Rupert ate the little cookie rather unwillingly. "Oh, it's made me feel all tingly, like Podgy said," he murmured. "and I don't quite see what I've got to do now." That depends on what effect the cookie has had on you," says Gwyneth anxiously.

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CHILDREN'S CORNER

Giddap's Wish

—He Doesn't Want To Be Milk Wagon Horse—

By MAX TRELL

CLOP-CLOP-clop came the sound of the hoofbeats. Knarf, the Shadow Boy with the Turned-About Name, knew it was his friend Giddap, the Milk Wagon Horse, coming down the street.

"Some folks," thought Knarf to himself as Giddap, with the milk wagon behind him, came along, "always make the same sounds."

Knarf thought of the doorbell that always rang, and the plate that always clattered, and the broom that always swished, and the Sparrow that always chirped, and the hinge on the door that always creaked—

of course Giddap, the Milk Wagon Horse, who always went clop-clop-clop as he came trotting heavily and tiredly around the street corner early in the morning.

"Hello Giddap," Knarf said after Giddap had stopped at the curb and the Milkman had gone off to leave bottles of milk in the doorways of houses along the street.

"Hello, Knarf, my friend," returned Giddap.

Looks tired

"You look tired Giddap," said Knarf.

"I wish," said Giddap, "that I didn't have to be a Milk Wagon Horse."

Knarf took a long, slow, thoughtful look at Giddap. "Giddap," said Knarf at last, "if you didn't have to be a Milk Wagon Horse, what would you be?"

"Ah," said Giddap. Just the thought of not having to be a Milk Wagon Horse seemed to cheer him up at once. He threw up his head. His big eyes shone, as if someone had suddenly turned on lights behind them. His ears pricked up.

"What would I be if I didn't have to be a Milk Wagon Horse?" repeated Giddap. "I'd be—I'd be—I'd— He suddenly

stopped. "I don't know," he finally said in a low voice. "Help me," he said.

"You could be a Cowboy Horse," said Knarf.

Giddap looked interested, but he said he wasn't sure he understood exactly what Knarf meant by a Cowboy Horse.

Flat stretches

Knarf explained that a Cowboy Horse was a horse that a Cowboy rode in the West.

"If you were a Cowboy Horse instead of a Milk Wagon Horse," said Knarf, "you would go galloping over the plains and—"

"Plains?" asked Giddap.

Knarf said that plains were big, flat stretches of country.

"I'd like that," said Giddap. "But wouldn't it be hard to gallop with the milk wagon hitched to me?"

"You wouldn't have a milk wagon," Knarf said, "if you were a Cowboy Horse."

"What about the Cowboy?" asked the Milk Wagon Horse. "Where would he be?"

Fights with Indians

"He'd be sitting on your back," said Knarf.

When he heard that, Giddap wasn't any too sure he cared to be a Cowboy Horse.

"You're making a mistake, Giddap," Knarf said. "Cowboy Horses have more fun than any other kind of Horses."

"After they gallop across the plains, they go riding over the mountains. Sometimes the Cowboy boys get into fights with Indians and they hang their guns. It's wonderful!"

But Giddap kept shaking his head.

"No," he said, "I don't think I'd like being a Cowboy Horse."

"That's too bad," said Knarf.

"What else could I be?" asked Giddap. "Something nice and quiet. Something where I wouldn't have to gallop too far, where I wouldn't have to get up too early in the morning, where I wouldn't have to work too hard."

Notice where the trousers stop...

THE NEW FEELING that a girl doesn't have to be necessarily as skinny as a lath to look her best in them and that, on the contrary, a little feminine roundness can be all to the good...

THE NEW PLACE FOR TROUSERS TO STOP: Just above the hip-bone instead of just around the waist — an idea borrowed from a cowboy's blue-jeans that gives them something of the same lean jaunty look; and also increases your chances of getting a pair of pants that really fit since there is one place less — the waist — where they have to...

THE NEW FABRIC that's so new it won't be here in quantity till autumn:

these trousers going into the shops two months from now will be first public sight of it.

It's a man-made combination of Tricot — for resistance to creasing, shrinking, sagging, and perfect washability; plus a new fibre called Durafl for sheer brute toughness.

The pair together make up a fabric so strong and hard-wearing that it's destined chiefly for garments likely to get really beaten-up: Little boys' trousers and little girls' gym-slips, for instance.

Here, Windmoor use it more decoratively for a pair of beautifully cut pants in a shadow-stripe of blue and green.

FASHION by Barbara Griggs

THE P-S-S-S-T THAT MEANS SUCCESS

London. In 1958 3,500,000 aerosol spray containers were sold in this country. By last year the total had rocketed to 45 million. Most of them contained liquids to make insects curl up and die; or stop moths lunching off one's best woollies; or deaden that depressing smell of fried bacon in the sitting room; or spray furniture cream on to table and chairs.

But a sizeable number of them—nearly 5,000,000—stood on women's dressing-tables: they were charged with eau de colognes, sun lotion, hairsprays and other sweet-smelling beautifiers.

And the happy makers of the aerosol sprays see a future crammed with new feminine ideas.

On their side, the copycat instincts of the cosmetic firms: if one comes out with a new idea there are 20 versions on the market three months later, all of them blithely proclaimed as brilliantly original ideas.

This is a process that might have been observed at work with pearly nail-polishes, with the brief mania for white lipsticks, with the slightly less brief mania for luminous lipsticks; with last year's sunless tanners; with scented hair-sprays; with bottles of coloured goo to paint along your eyelids; with almost everything that

ever burst on to the beauty counters.

A novelty

AEROSOL containers have for one further powerful charm for women. They are still a novelty. It's so much more fun to put one's finger on a button and fire a long burst, than get it all mucky from a mere jar of lotion. The whole process, by comparison, seems amusing and painless.

So, with every month that passes, the tide of aerosol-contained cosmetics rolling on to the market builds up.

On the counters already: spot removers, fur-cleaners, hand-cream, perfume and colognes, hair-lacquers, suntan lotions. Useful additions to the range for this summer.

A hand-bag size scented hair-spray: standard size is three times too big for an evening bag, and bulky even for a day-time one. On the market now is Elizabeth Arden's pretty blue-and-white bottle of Blue Grass hair-lacquer—not too big to slip into a bag...

Several old favourite scents emerging in aerosols for the first time include Dana's

Tabu; and Molyneux's No 5 in a pretty gold and green container.

A new sun-preparation from Helena Rubinstein: Sun Tan Foam, a protector cream that comes bursting out of its aerosol like a fluffy bomb.

Even spray

A NEW deodorant that will spray on evenly (as opposed to the squeeze bottles that tend to come in irregular bursts). Finally, moving from the dressing-table to the wardrobe, a new American product called Easy-On: a liquid starch you spray on to a garment, wet or dry, before ironing it to give a crisp starchy look (much less trouble than all the business of clipping and drying out and it can be applied selectively).

That, for the moment, is that: but the beauty firms, one may rest assured, are feverishly racking their brains for new aerosol gimmicks.

Why not, for instance, a spray-on shampoo? Fat little cushions of shampoo that released their contents in one blinding jet when you slipped the corner were themselves a novelty five years ago. Now the charm has worn thin.

JACOBY on BRIDGE

TAKE a look at the West hand and the bidding only. Now, what do you lead against the six heart contract?

This hand came up toward the end of an important team match, and the West player who made the correct lead won the match for his side.

Each West player saw no reason to open the singleton trump. In spite of the bidding it was possible for East to hold three trumps to the queen and West could not afford to risk killing that potential trump trick.

How about a diamond lead? No one had bid diamonds, except as Blackwood, but each West decided that South would be well prepared for a lead of that suit.

Hence the decision was between the two black suits in

CARD Sense

Q—The bidding has been: West North East South 1♣ Double Pass 1♥ Pass 2♣ Pass 2♥ Pass 4♥ You, North, hold: ♠KJ32 4865

What do you do? A—Bid six diamonds if you feel like gambling. Otherwise bid five diamonds. Do not consider a pass.

TODAY'S QUESTION Again your partner makes a club and next hand passes. What do you bid with: ♠KJ32 4865

Answer Tomorrow.



PICTURE BY JOHN COLE

The critical cook...

By ALICE DENHOFF

TO show you how well macaroni fits any menu mood, whether it be Sunday night supper for the family, or an extra-special guest occasion, here are two new and interesting recipes.

For a hearty NOODLE CASSEROLE of 4-6 servings, cook 8 oz. medium egg noodles (about 4 c.).

In a large bowl combine one c. processed Cheddar cheese, 2 tbsp. chopped canned pimientos, 2 tbsp. chopped onion, 1/4 c. parsley, a No. 2 can whole kernel corn (drained), one c. meat stock or bouillon, tsp. salt, 1/8 tsp. freshly ground black pepper and 1/4 tsp. celery salt.

Mix lightly but thoroughly with 2 c. cubed, boneless, cooked veal or pork and the cooked egg noodles. Turn mixture into greased 1 1/2-quart baking dish, and cover. Bake at 350° F. for 30 minutes.

INDIAN LAMB CURRY with Noodles next, and an excellent dish it is, too, when well prepared. It takes 2 pounds boneless lamb cut in one-inch cubes.

Season meat with 1 1/2 tsp. salt and 1/2 tsp. pepper. Melt 2 tbsp. shortening over low heat in heavy skillet, then add lamb and saute until lightly browned on all sides. Add one c. hot water and cover. Cook over low heat 45 minutes, stirring occasionally.

In a saucepan melt 3 tbsp. shortening over low heat. Add a large chopped onion; saute until tender. Stir in 1/4 c. all-purpose flour and 2-3 tsp. curry powder.

Add gradually 2 1/2 c. hot bouillon or stock and cook, stirring constantly, until thickened. Pour sauce over meat. Add tbsp. chutney and continue cooking 10 minutes or until tender.

Prepare 8 oz. medium egg noodles. Turn cooked noodles onto serving dish. Four curried lamb into centre and serve.

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FERGUSONS VOILES

Fine high quality voiles in lovely deep bold tones with black abstract pattern, or extremely colourful florals and horticultural designs.

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A beautiful collection of these lovely lawns in small florals, paisleys, madras stripes and modern abstract designs on light and dark grounds, also attractive patterns on white or black grounds.

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A lovely collection of perfect quality Swiss lawns in the finest of fine cottons, lovely range of colours in neat dainty sprig pattern on white grounds, other small neat designs, and gorgeous florals on pastel grounds.

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FA XI 3, Combined Chinese 0 THE PENALTY OF SHAME

Spot-kick award kills a grand game and provokes another near-riot

By I. M. MacTAVISH

Drama piled on drama at the Hongkong Stadium last night when to the accompaniment of a hostile cacophony that rolled around Sookunpoo like a persistent peal of thunder, the visiting English FA eleven beat a gallant, reassuring Combined Chinese side by three goals to nil.

The hostility was born mainly in a deep sense of dissatisfaction with the handling of the game by referee Ian Petrie and partly in the understandable disappointment which the partisan local crowd felt for their players who had fought as no Chinese side has fought in many a long day.

In the end the Englishmen were clear and good winners but, until they took the lead in the 64th minute from a penalty-kick which will be discussed and argued as long as the game is remembered, they were matched in everything but strength and physique by a Hongkong side that had no inferiority complex . . . and no inferiority in talent.

In fact there were two distinct periods in the game — particularly one in the quarter of an hour after the interval — when it was the Chinese who were the star-studded tour de force, and not the illustrious star-studded tour de force who were dominating the crowd with a superb display of accurate passing, clever inter-changing and intelligent use of the open space.

The Finney touches

The FA side was right back on the heels of the Hongkong side, and it needed another magnificent set-piece all round performance by tall, tall Laurie Brown and a series of touches of sheer soccer "finney-ness" to drag the visitors out of trouble.

Brown was truly immense yet towards the end of the game he was being beaten occasionally by the quick forward thrusts of the Hongkong attack . . . but beating the man from Northampton once is not enough. You have to beat him again, and again, and again, and then you have to be back to have another go.

Up front Tom Finney was away on his own. His second half display was a treat to watch and one was left wondering how English football can afford to let his talent slip away. He was the "offended" party in the vital, controversial penalty-kick incident and it was two wonderful weaving runs that scattered the home defence and gave Finney and Hannah the chance to score the other two goals.

The other main successes in the visiting side were Fred Elze, a grand cool and competent goalkeeper and left-back Hair who often had to face two men when Summers moved far up-field in attack.

The FA wing-halves were again something of a disappointment and they were surprisingly overshadowed by their counterparts in the Hongkong side.

The varying successes of the two pairs of wing-halves was reflected in the activities of the opposing inside-forwards and, taken over the piece, Lau

Chi-lam and Ho Cheung-yau were much more conspicuous than either George Hannah or Johnny Fantham. It was strange to realise that after the game had gone thirty minutes the visiting inside forwards had hardly been seen.

Superb

Until they had their foundations—and inspirations—kicked from under them the Combined Chinese defence was superb. It one believes that fortune favours the brave then no one will grudge them their moments of good fortune or try to pretend that they were not downright lucky on occasions. I have not seen in my life a defence that was so tight with their backs to the wall as did the men who wore the bright red shirts last night. They deserved every smile they got from lady luck and every handshake from their English opponents.

Young goalkeeper Lo Tak-kuen, brought into the team at the last minute as a stop-gap third choice, started like a nervous kitten but he quickly recovered and his fine performance earned a well deserved ovation as he trotted in at the interval.

Lok Tak-hing, still apparently far from match-fit, used his brain to save his legs, and he did it to good purpose while Lau Yee turned back the clock with a sound show against Tom Finney. The big fellow stuck to his unenviable task manfully and his tactics were above reproach.

The half-back line of Lo Cheung-kwong, Lau Tim and Wong Man-wai was the best fielded by one of our representative sides in years. The two young wing-halves have a great future and I cannot remember when last Lau Tim played with such resolution.

Once again, the Chinese wingers were the life of the attacking party. Both can look back on this game with satisfaction. They never stopped trying.

Lau Chi-lam, who looked set for one of his live-star shots, got an early knock and was never quite the same again while fast, alert Yeung Wai-to gave Brown plenty of running about.

The gathering had many of the trimmings of the really big occasion. His Excellency the

'Capacity hillside crowd'

Governor, Sir Robert Black, was present and the players of both sides were presented to him. The band of the Royal Northumberland Fusiliers in scarlet tunics gave the Stadium a colourful as well as a tuneful atmosphere . . . and this time there could be no complaints from either team about the weather. It was a lovely cool evening.

The match attracted a capacity crowd TO THE HILLSIDE. However only 15,000 of the 28,000 seats in the ground were filled and the situation whereby the HKFA gives away expensive top class entertainment free to the non-playing public is steadily becoming an utter farce . . . and a financial bogey.

The visitors brought in two new players and to accommodate one of them, Brian Thurlow of Norwich City was at right-back, with Granville Hair moving over to the opposite flank. Gerry Summers, the Sheffield United half-back, came in at left-half for Appleton who was unwell.

Strange decisions

Hongkong had two changes from the selected lineup. Lo Tak-kuen and Lau Yee deputised for Wong Shiu-woo and Kwok Kam-hung.

The game got off to a bright start and first Lau Chi-lam and then Lo Cheung-kwong had Elze in action. The first shot was tipped over the bar and then the goalkeeper cleared the second after dropping the ball. From the clearance Finney made off and Charnley headed his cross just over the top.

In the 12th minute Brown was spoken to by the referee, apparently for talking out of turn, and then came two roar-provoking decisions. The fans below when the referee failed to apply the advantage rule after Leung Wai-hung had been tripped by Moore. His whistle in fact gave the advantage to the offending side . . . and im-



DETERMINED . . . determination is written all over the faces of the Combined Chinese defenders in the above photo as goalkeeper Lo Tak-kuen makes one of his many great saves during the match.

big centre whipped the spot-kick into the net. The crowd roared their disapproval and impartial observers shook their heads in confusion. What a dismal anti-climax to a pulsating show.

The complete artist

Finney was now the complete artist and master footballer. In a delightful run he eluded past five opponents to lay on a perfect pass for Fantham to make it 2-0. Five minutes later the old England winger repeated the act in concert with Hannah and the inside-right slashed a glorious shot into the net off the underside of the bar. A superb endorsement to some champagne soccer.

The game was over . . . but the fun was only about to begin. Thousands of angry fans demonstrated violently outside the Stadium. Missiles of various types were thrown and strong Police reinforcements, headed by a number of Senior Officers, were called out. The English party could not leave the Stadium until long after the game was over. A truly disgusting affair it was. Post-match rabbling is becoming a dangerous habit. Now there must surely be official apprehension. Football is being used as a dis-

connected instrument of expression. VERDICT: A grand tough entertaining game loaded with incident and tension. Unfortunately, for the second time in the series, it was marred by controversial refereeing incidents. The Chinese boys deserve nothing but praise for their wholehearted efforts. They fought like Trojans — proud Trojans. The FA XI fully deserved to win without ever being in complete command of the situation. Finney's delightful second-half display was the deciding factor. With the maestro we shall remember Brown and Elze as outstanding performers.

The teams

FA XI: Elze, Thurlow, Hair, Moore, Brown, Summers, Finney, Hannah, Charnley, Fantham, A'Court.

Combined Chinese: Lo Tak-kuen, Lok Tak-hing, Lau Yee, Lo Cheung-kwong, Lau Tim, Wong Man-wai, Wong Chi-keung, Lau Chi-lam, Yeung Wai-to, Ho Cheung-yau, Leung Wai-hung.

Chess lectures and match

Once again well over 100 students of King's College attended the second lecture on "Chess" given by Mr H. Kuipell, promotion officer of the Hongkong Chess Association. Kuipell, an exponent of end-game play demonstrated simple mating positions with two bishops and king against king also knight, bishop and king against king in addition to other simple mating forces. At the next lecture Kuipell will introduce more typical end-game pawn positions.

The second match between the Hongkong International Chess Team and the Chinese Chess Club Team which should have taken place last Friday will now be played on Friday this week at King's College starting at 7.30 pm. The first match was won by the International Team by three points to two.

Sports Diary

TODAY
Junior Knock-out tournament: semi-final: Five-One-Seven v Wat-son (Club) 8.15 pm.
Interport dinner for the English football team at Ying King Restaurant, 8 pm.

Men's "C" Division—Section 1: KITC v CFC (2), HKCCA v LNC Urban S. v KCC (1), CFC (1) v CFC (2), Stanley Club v CFC (3).

Section 2: Retire (1) v AMSA, SCAA v PONG, CFC (1) v KITCCA, KCC (2) v PFC.
Mixed "A" Division: SCAA v CFC, KCC v CFC.

1st Division: CCC v IRC, 8.30 pm.

Yorkshire strengthen County Cricket lead with win over Lancs

London, May 23.
Yorkshire strengthened their position at the top of the County Cricket Championship placings today with a ten-wicket win over Lancashire. Their nearest rivals, Hampshire, Derbyshire and Gloucestershire, all had profitless matches. Hampshire retain second place, with Kent and Northamptonshire third and fourth, followed by Gloucestershire.

Off-spinner Ray Illingworth played a big part in York's victory over their traditional rivals. Exploiting a wearing patch, he took eight Lancashire wickets for 60 runs, following an innings of 61 yesterday. Hampshire, who lost to Kent by 20 runs off the first ball of the last over, made a spirited effort to reach their target of 375 at 70 runs an hour. Henry Herton scored 114 in just over three and a quarter hours, with one six and 16 fours.

Took 13 for 98

Left-arm spin bowler, Mick Allen put up the best bowling performance of his career in helping Northamptonshire beat Derbyshire by 129 runs. He took five second innings wickets for 50 runs for Derbyshire, always struggling today, lost their last five wickets in 68 minutes for 76 runs.

Gloucestershire, set to get 295 in 235 minutes by Somerset, found the task well beyond their capabilities and were beaten by 97 runs. David Carpenter scored 89 in 105 minutes, with 14 fours, but the other batsmen offered only token resistance. Reg Simpson hit his 62nd first-class century in helping Nottinghamshire beat Surrey by 28 runs with only three minutes to spare. He scored 100 not out in two hours 35 minutes, and his 135 partnership in 115 minutes with John Sprinall (54) enabled Nottinghamshire to declare, leaving Surrey to chase 291 runs in 160 minutes.

John Edrich (51) and Ken Barrington (47) put on 88 in 70 minutes for Surrey's record wicket. They were only 29 runs away from their target with ten minutes and one wicket left, but Nottinghamshire

enabled Nottinghamshire to beat Surrey by 28 runs. Nottinghamshire 278 and 203 for five declared (J. Sprinall 54, R. Simpson 100 not out). Surrey 281 for seven declared and 202 (K. Barrington 47, J. Edrich 51, A. Cook 43). Nottinghamshire 12 points, Surrey four points.

At Southampton: Kent beat Hampshire by 28 runs. Kent 390 for nine declared and 210 for five declared. Hampshire 432 and 340 (R. Marshall 50, H. Horton 114, P. Salisbury 43, A. Ingleby-Mackenzie 55). Kent 12 points.

At Lord's: Middlesex beat Sussex by seven wickets. Sussex 289 and 231 for nine declared (J. Langridge 62, D. Smith 51). Middlesex 290 for seven declared and 233 for three (W. Russell 45, R. Gale 81, P. Parlett 52 not out). Middlesex 12 points. — Reuter.

Championship table

County	W	D	L	N	Pts	Aver
Yorkshire	3	2	0	0	12	33.3
Hampshire	4	1	2	0	16	30.0
Northants	4	1	0	3	16	25.0
Derbyshire	4	1	0	1	16	25.0
Gloucestershire	4	1	0	1	16	25.0
Nottinghamshire	4	1	0	1	16	25.0
Surrey	3	2	0	5	12	25.0
Warwickshire	3	2	0	5	12	25.0
Sussex	4	1	2	0	16	25.0
Notts	4	1	0	1	16	25.0
Essex	3	2	0	5	12	25.0
Surrey	3	2	0	5	12	25.0
Leicestershire	4	1	0	1	16	25.0
Lancashire	3	2	0	5	12	25.0
Gloucestershire	4	1	0	1	16	25.0



Although the work of the Hong Kong Anti-Tuberculosis Association is planned to meet the needs of this particular community, it is also part of the universal effort to eradicate tuberculosis. Scientists, doctors and others specializing in the treatment of tuberculosis throughout the world have made great discoveries during the last few years and the fruits of their labours are being made available to sufferers of this disease here in Hong Kong who seek the aid of the Hong Kong Anti-Tuberculosis Association.

The future development and extension of the work of the Association depends very largely upon the Annual Appeal for funds and it is good to remember that every donation represents an investment in health protection for our children and far ourselves.

Cheques should be crossed and addressed:
"The Hong Kong Anti-Tuberculosis Association"
c/o Messrs. Lowe, Bingham & Matthews,
Alexandra House,
or sent
c/o South China Morning Post, Ltd.

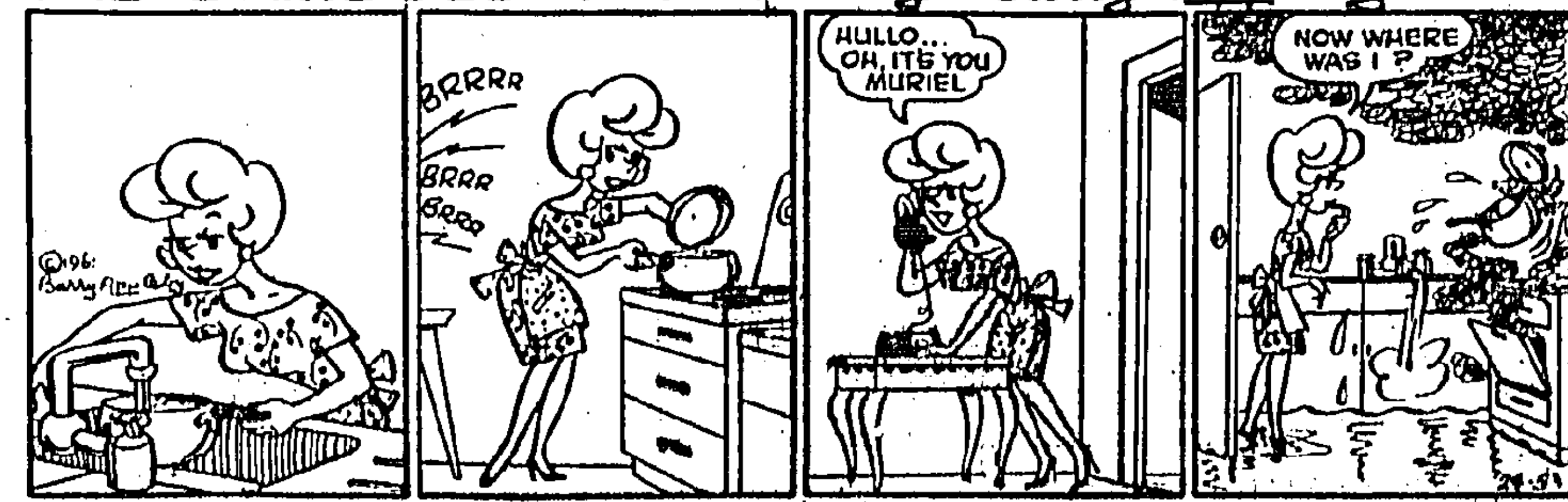
Ambassadors of Football contest

Following are the standings in the Hongkong Ambassadors of Football contest after yesterday's voting:

SENIOR TEAM	JUNIOR TEAM
Ho Cheung-yau (SCAA) 2,872	Chan Yin-sun (Salesian) 4,844
Kung Wah-kit (Police) 2,754	Wong Sze-keung (Wah Yau) 3,042
Rui Po-keung (Tung Wah) 2,710	Chan Kwei-wing (La Salle) 1,870
Wong Man-wai (Hong Vaux) 910	Lee Kam-kit (Salesian) 1,280
Lau Kin-chung (SCAA) 503	Tsang Cheuk-wah (Clement) 1,254
Wong Chi-keung (SCAA) 502	Chan Pak-lung (La Salle) 947
Siok Chun-wah (SCAA) 211	Yu Chun-hong (Queens) 889
Chow Shiu-hung (KMB) 189	Wong Kwok-kuen (Clement) 885
Yiu Cheuk-yin (Tung Wah) 165	Hung Chi-suen (St Louis) 881
Wong Shiu-wo (Hong Valley) 159	Cheung Kwok-wah (Clement) 878
Mok Wing-hung (Police) 118	Chan Lui-wo (Seong Ching) 697

THE GAMBOLS

By Barry Appleby





SPORTS PICTORIAL

LEFT: St Helens won the Rugby League Cup final, when they beat Wigan, at Wembley Stadium, London, last week. Photo shows the victorious St Helens team chair their captain V. Kinnear with the Rugby League Cup, after the presentation by the Rt. Hon. the Earl of Derby.—Sport & General photo.

RIGHT: Australian world record holder and Olympic gold medallist Herb Elliott (Cambridge), winning the 880 yards in 1 minute 49.9 seconds, thus setting up a new Inter-Varsity record during the Varsity match at the White City recently.—Central Press photo.



LEFT: Stirling Moss with the trophy, immediately after winning the Monaco Grand Prix, with Louis Chiron, the former French racing champion. Moss, in a British Lotus car, fought off a strong challenge by Ferrari and Porsche cars, to win the 195 miles race by only 3.6 seconds. The race was the first World Championship event run under the new 1½ litre formula, and Moss gained eight points by his win to count for the championship—which he has never won.—London Express photo.

FRENCH TENNIS SHOCK

Wimbledon champion Maria Bueno loses to Mrs Kormoczy

Paris, May 23.

Mrs Suzy Kormoczy, the 36-year-old Hungarian champion, brought off one of the biggest surprises in the French International Tennis Championships so far when she beat Wimbledon champion Maria Bueno 6-3, 6-3 in the quarter-finals of the women's singles.

Mrs Kormoczy, the No. 10 seed, qualified for a semi-final match with Britain's Ann Haydon, the sixth seed, who had earlier beaten the No. 3 seed, Australian champion Margaret Smith, 7-5, 12-10.

The second-seeded Miss Bueno played in-and-out tennis, mixing masculine-like winners with the simplest of errors, but Mrs Kormoczy was steadiness personified as she used penetrating drives, spins, drops and lobs to tie up the champion.

Five match points

In a thrill-packed last game, Miss Bueno saved five match points before the Hungarian slammed across a backhand pass to gain the best win of the tournament.

In the other two women's quarter-finals Yola Ramirez, of Mexico, beat Britain's Christine Truman 10-8, 7-5 and Edda Buding, of West Germany, beat Pilar Barril, of Spain, 3-6 6-4, 6-2.

Miss Truman was seeded No. 4 and with the defeats of the second and third seeds earlier in the day and the elimination of the No. 1 seeded player and holder Daphne Hart (United States) in the fourth round by Miss Buding, the top seed left in is Miss Ramirez, at No. 5.

In the semi-finals Miss Ramirez meets Miss Buding, the last of the 16 seeds, and Miss Haydon meets Mrs Kormoczy.

Pietrangeli through

In today's men's singles quarter-finals Sweden's Jan Erik Lundquist and Italy's defending champion Nicola Pietrangeli, won through to qualify for a semi-final meeting.

Lundquist, with a great variety of strokes, beat Brazilian champion Carlos Fernandez

6-4, 6-4, 6-4 and Pietrangeli eliminated sole French survivor, the unseeded Gerard Pilié, 6-4, 6-8, 6-3, 6-1.

The other semi-final in the men's singles will be between Australian Rod Laver and Manuel Santana, of Spain, who won their quarter-final matches yesterday.—Reuter.

DERBY CALLOVER—Favourite Moutiers hardens to 7-1

London, May 23.

Although Noel Murless has stated that there is still a hope that former favourite Pinturischio will run in the Epsom Derby on May 31, the colt was not quoted in tonight's prices at the Victoria Club callover.

Consequently, France's Moutiers hardened from 9 to 1 joint favourite, to clear best at 7 to 1, though there was no money for him.

Just Great, backed to win £5,000 has come in one point to 10 to 1, on which mark he is joint second favourite with Pardoo (£6,000) and Sovereign (£2,000).

Time Gracie came in a point to 11 to 1. The Irish hope was supported to win £4,000.

France's second string in the betting is now Belliqueux who hardened from 25 to 1 to 20 to 1. Dual, unlucky when beaten by Just Great recently, has come in from 16 to 1 to 12 to 1.

Perfect Knight, despite remaining on the 50 to 1 mark was backed to win £10,000.

Prices at tonight's callover were:

7-1 Moutiers, 10-1 Just Great, Pardoo and Sovereign, 11-1 Time Gracie, 12-1 Dual, 20-1 Belliqueux, 25-1 Nanderthal and Nicomedus, 33-1 Scatter, 40-1 Douteux, Cipriani and Ploerinel, 50-1 Gallant Knight, Oakville, Perfect Night and Sunrise, 66-1 Polyktor.—Reuter.



Palmer, Player will not play in the Memphis Open

Cleveland, May 23.

Arnold Palmer and Gary Player, the two top money winners of the year, will not play in the Memphis Open next month, their attorney said today.

Officials of the tournament refused to comment immediately.

Mark H. McCormack said neither Palmer nor Player "has ever made any sort of commitment" to play in the tournament, which conflicts with the Canada Cup matches of the International Golf Association in Puerto Rico on June 1-4. "Neither player has any obligation, either morally or legally, to play at Memphis," McCormack added.

The announcement ended several days of speculation regarding whether the golfers would risk a six-month suspension and a \$500 fine.

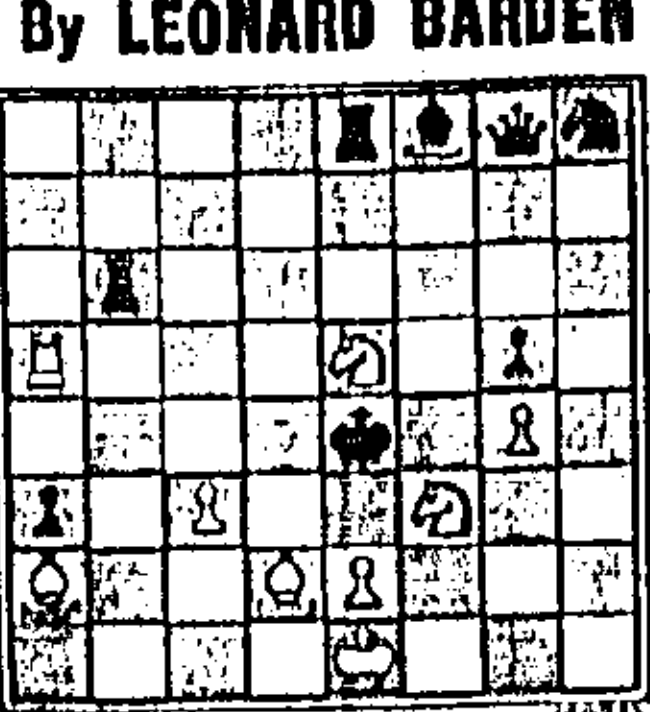
McCormack said neither man faced automatic suspension if he failed to play in the tournament. "Under PGA rules, suspension is discretionary and not mandatory as has been indicated," he said. "Therefore the PGA would not violate its contractual obligations to the Memphis sponsors by not suspending the two."

The lawyer emphasized, however, that neither Palmer nor Player has as yet decided whether to play in the matches in San Juan. But he added that they will make their decisions by the end of this week.

He said both players are hopeful that a compromise can be worked out "so they can play in Puerto Rico."—UPI.

CHESS

By LEONARD BARDEN



Here is a problem by H. Johner (Zurich, 1907). White to play and mate in two moves.

London, August 1907

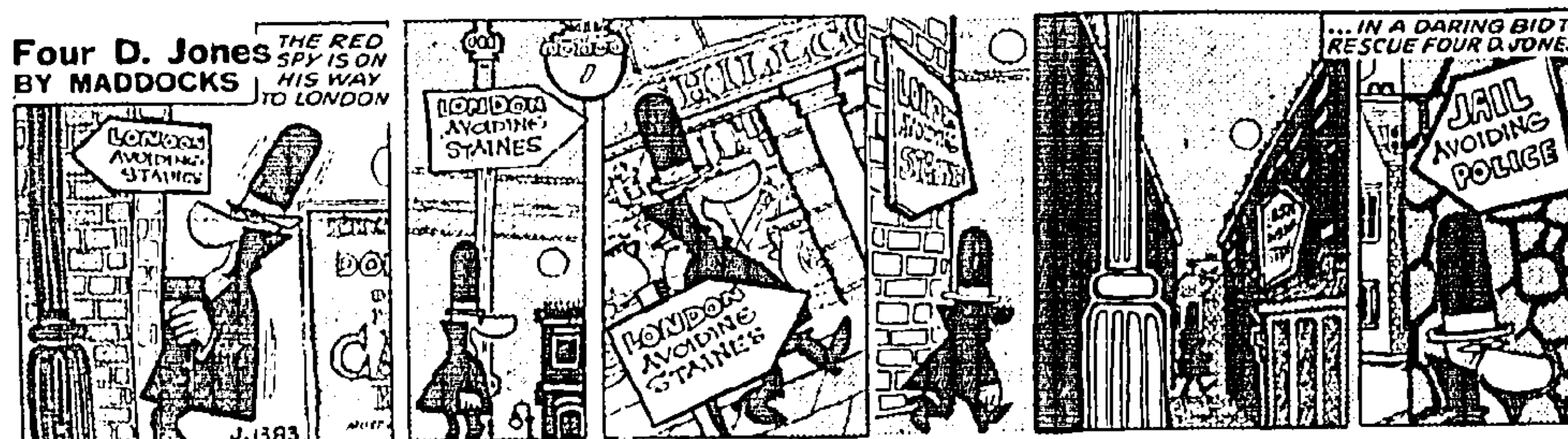
SCRATCHINGS

London, May 23.

The following official scratchings were announced today:

Epsom Derby: Gray, World Peace, Shelley, Cyprien, and Archibago.

Epsom Oaks: Singspelt, Reuter.



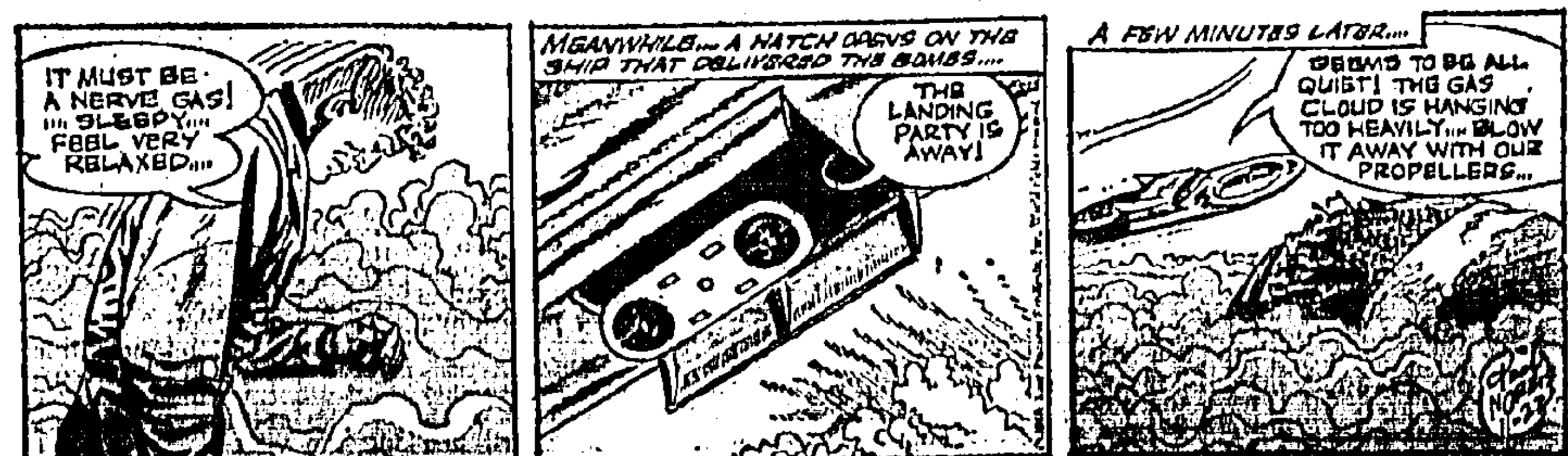
FERD'NAND



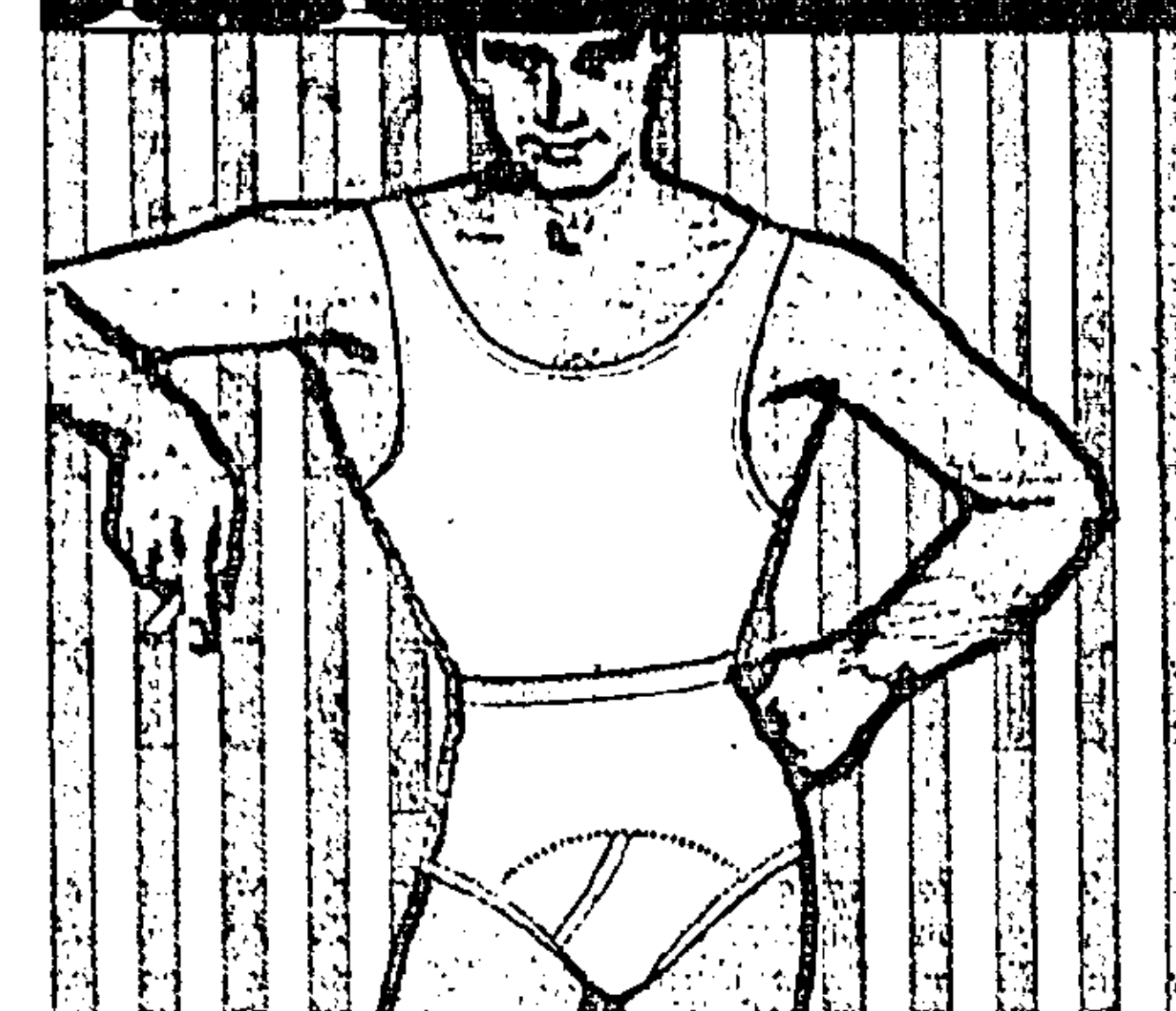
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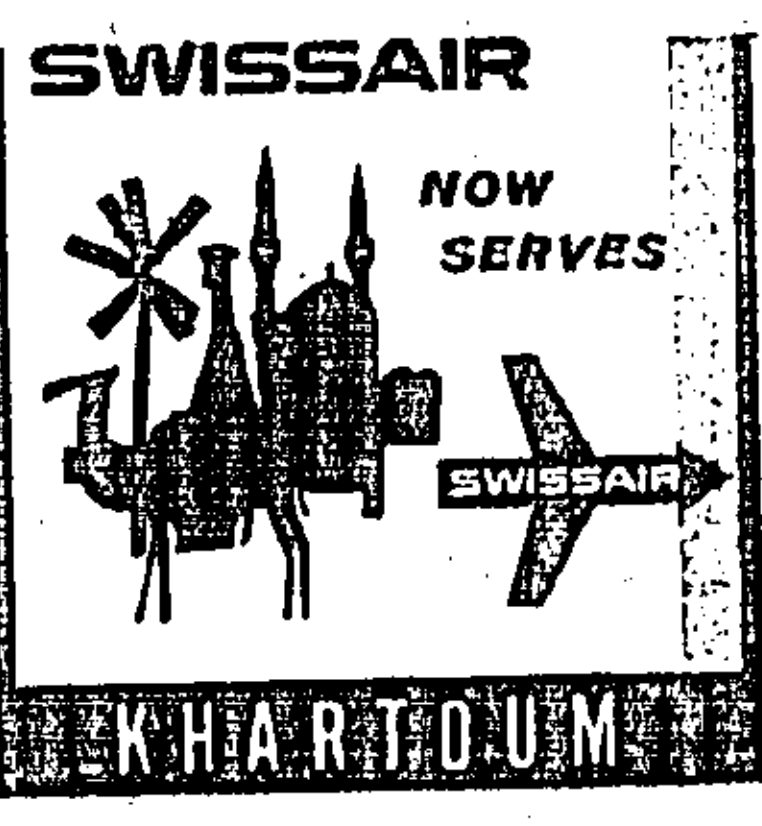
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JUDGE FOR YOURSELF

Bill Holden replies to review of 'Report On Hongkong'

The following are extracts of a letter written by actor Bill Holden to George Ho of the Hongkong Commercial Broadcasting Co. Ltd., on the review by China Mail critic Anthony Fuller of the documentary 'Report On Hongkong'.

I was naturally disappointed in the review because of my basic interest in Hongkong. The following are some of my reactions which I should like to state to you if you've had a chance to see the film.

Our friend Mr Anthony Fuller obviously attended the screening of 'Report On Hongkong' with a rigid preconception of what a report should contain. Finding something else, he has denigrated it with distortion and astonishing errors in fact. He states early in his review that "mostly the camera oscillated between Mr. Turner's home and the refugee shack, or Mr. Kan's home and the refugee shack."

Apparently he means to show that rather heavy-handed efforts at damaging contrast were our purpose. Whatever his purpose, his description is incorrect. The film did not shift back and forth.

Largest entity

It began with the largest entity in Hongkong, the refugees. It then went to the British who govern the Colony and who give it economic administration.

Mr Michael Turner was a logical and authoritative spokesman for the economic growth of Hongkong, and whatever contrast there was between his way of life and the refugee way of life was unavoidable and no more an editorial slant than if one were to do a film on New York and show David Rockefeller's home after visiting a flat in Harlem.

Turner has helped the refugees in his way and Rockefeller has helped the Negro in his way. Neither of their contributions is mitigated by their standard of living.

Fuller refers to the "actor refugee," which inevitably conveys an impression of dishonesty, and is a deliberate distortion. Such a label by Fuller's standards would have to be applied to anyone who willingly appeared in a documentary film. He describes "the actor refugee killing a rat in his home."

Rat incident

The refugee we followed, was not seen killing a rat. During his move to the new housing block a cameraman, using a hand-held newsreel camera, managed to get a shot of a nine-year-old boy in the same neighbourhood killing a rat with his bare hands.

Government officials as well as other refugees in the area confirmed the fact that this was a common occurrence and that this particular boy was well known for his proficiency at rat-killing. It was not a melodramatic and exceptional incident.

Another error

The narrative went on to admire the achievement of the British over the last century and to especially commend Britain's maintenance of free trade. A logical voice for the contemporary free trade scene is Michael Turner and he moved on to him at this point.

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Page 10

WEDNESDAY, MAY 24, 1961.

This was Anthony Fuller's report

The following review appeared on Monday, March 27.

By ANTHONY FULLER



William Holden

On Friday evening, at the Foreign Correspondents' Club, Hongkong, was screened the 16mm television film, "Report On Hongkong," with a commentary by William Holden, star of the film, "The World of Suzie Wong."

The original object of the film was to give the multi-million TV audience of the United States of America an objective account of present day life in Hongkong.

The method chosen was to select three representative types of Hongkong's residents. The persons selected were Mr. Michael Turner, Chairman and Chief Manager of the Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation; Mr. Kan, a wealthy Chinese lawyer; and an impecunious refugee family.

The camera, realising it had a realistic job of reporting to do, eschewed all the beauty spots of Hongkong, save when it fastened upon Mr. Holden making his commentary from the upper balcony of the Foreign Correspondents' Club, where a distant view of the Kowloon Hills was seen over Mr. Holden's shoulder.

Border station

The border station of Lo Wu was shown, with its miserable refugees crossing over, but mostly the camera oscillated between Mr. Turner's home and the refugee shack, or Mr. Kan's home and the refugee shack.

Neither were the action shots varied much. The actor refugee killing a rat in his home, his family eating from battered pots and pans. The refugee huts going up in flames. A shot of a hired truck taking the refugee from his hut to the new housing block, where, as the camera had it, he exchanged shanty squalor for brick squalor. The camera then turned to Banking and Law. Breakfast on the Peak and tea with the Kans.

While these shots were screened, Mr. Holden's voice gave a non stop commentary. With the opening shot of Mr. Holden, he reminds his audience that "Colonialism is for most of us a dirty word," and to prove his point, the camera swoops down to the indescribable squalor of the refugee shacks.

Carping mind

As Mr. Turner is shown leaving for work, Mr. Holden says, "Mr. Turner is driving his MG himself, leaving the Rolls Royce for his wife."

New a person with a carping mind might assume all this was deliberately slanted, but I am sure Mr. Holden had no such intention, for did not Mr. Turner place his home at the cameraman's disposal?

Unfortunately, the TV producer did not photograph the hospitals, housing estates, welfare centres, schools, canteens, food distribution centres, and other amenities which the Hongkong Government has provided.

I am quite certain that Mr. Holden regarded this omission as much as I do, and he must have been disappointed that the script gave him no opportunity of saying so.

The average Hongkong resident would take the view that "Report On Hongkong" is a deliberately biased report, and

that Mr. Holden, by omitting an account of the utilities I mention in a preceding paragraph, has given a false impression of this Colony.

Such a conclusion would be most unjust, for what greater appreciation of Hongkong could Mr. Holden give than he has already given? He is our most constant visitor. He has made films here. And he has invested capital in Hongkong's prosperity.

Bungalows for drug cases

Four bungalows have been built by prison labour in the Siu Lam Valley, a small wooded area in the Castle Peak District of the new Territories, to accommodate cured drug addicts on their release from Tai Lam Prison.

The four bungalows form part of the Pilot Rehabilitation Settlement for cured drug addicts which the Christian Welfare and Relief Council is sponsoring on some 20 acres of Crown Land in the Valley.

The settlement will be opened by Mrs. C. J. Norman, wife of the Commissioner of Prisons, at 4 pm tomorrow. It is hoped that the settlement will eventually accommodate 20 cured drug addicts and their families in four bungalows and eight duplex buildings.

FOOD AND TOOLS

The Christian Welfare and Relief Council supplied the materials for the construction of the bungalows. The settlers will be given food, clothing, farm tools and supplies as well as pigs and poultry to assist them along the road to rehabilitation.

The purpose of the Siu Lam Valley project is to provide the cured drug addict, after his release from prison, with a clean and wholesome environment and a useful life as a vegetable farmer so as to prevent him from returning to the drug habit.

Labour chief visits unions

The Commissioner of Labour, the Hon. P. C. M. Sedgwick, visited two trade unions yesterday accompanied by Mr. David Lin Fuo-fu, Assistant Labour Officer.

The trade unions are the Hongkong and Kowloon Umbrella Manufacturing Workers Union and the Hongkong and Kowloon Cattle Trade Workers General Union.

Matters of mutual interest were discussed between the Commissioner of Labour and officers of the two unions during the visit.

35,000 living in three housing estates

Some 35,000 people are living in about 5,500 flats in the Housing Authority's three existing estates—the North Point Estate at Java-road, the Sai Wan Chuen Estate in Kennedy Town and the So Uk Estate in Kowloon.

In addition, there are 70 shop tenements at North Point and 30 at So Uk, according to the latest report issued by the Housing Authority.

When the current building programme is completed, in three years' time, the Housing Authority's five estates—North Point, Sai Wan Chuen, So Uk, Ma Tau Wei and Choi Hung—will have altogether 17,595 flats for housing some 105,300 people.

ALSO SCHOOLS
These housing projects, involving a capital expenditure of some \$165,000,000 will also have schools, clinics, post offices, community centres, shopping facilities and other amenities.

The report states that all the flats at the North Point Estate and at Sai Wan Chuen are let; the occasional vacancies which occur are filled without difficulty from a waiting list of applicants.

Well over half of the 5,302 flats at the So Uk Estate will eventually contain have already been taken over and occupied. Of the eleven blocks in the first three sections, nine have been completed and let and work on the remaining two blocks is rapidly approaching completion.

FIVE BLOCKS

Work on the fourth and final section of the So Uk Estate, comprising five blocks, is in progress and will be finished in the Autumn of 1962. Two 24-classroom primary schools, incorporated into Lily House and Lakeside House, have been taken over by the Education Department and are now functioning.

American, French Rotarians here

Two Rotary Club touring parties totalling 38 persons arrived by Air-India's Boeing today for a three-day visit prior to proceeding to Tokyo where they will participate in the forthcoming Rotary International Convention.

The two groups are made up of American and French who are on a round-the-world tour before participating in the forthcoming Tokyo conference.

Here to spend one week

Mr Maurice F. Harri, Assistant Vice President, Overseas Banking Division, American Express Co. Inc., arrived by Air-India's Boeing today for a one-week business visit.

Mr Harri, who is stationed in New York, had come from Pakistan where he attended the opening of a new American Express office at Lahore.

Wanted to eat off Govt

A man who surrendered himself to the police saying he wished to return some stolen articles was remanded by Mr T. C. Chan, at North Kowloon Magistracy this morning for one week pending a mental report.

Insp Wong Chi-man said the man Wong Wing, 35, factory worker, living at staircase of 54, Tonlin-street, went to the Shamshuipo police station and said that he wished to hand over 118 small pieces of jade, one pen and a pair of spectacles which he had bought from an unknown thief some years ago.

At the station defendant refused to be released on \$25 bail saying that he wished to "eat off the Government."

ARTICLES FOUND

Defendant later led a police officer to his residence where the articles were found. He told the court that he knew that these articles were stolen property and that he wished the police to return them to their rightful owners. He added that he could not remember the date and from whom he had bought these articles.

He also told the court that he was now employed in a factory and that he wished to turn over a new leaf.

Insp Wong asked the magistrate to remand this case as he suspected the defendant to be mentally unbalanced.

Film in Todd-AO

"Around the World in 80 Days" is to be shown in Todd-AO at the Royal Cinema, Kowloon, after this weekend's film.

Mr S. T. Wu has secured the exclusive rights for screening this feature in Hongkong, as it was originally made.

The film was screened earlier in Hongkong in the 35mm process, which prevented its sound-track and vivid colours being shown to full advantage.

Should this film succeed it will be the first Todd-AO to do so in Hongkong.—A.F.

From the Files

25 years AGO

May 1936

HIS Excellency the Governor has received a telegram from the Right Honourable, the Secretary of State for the Colonies stating that Mr. Norman Lockhart Smith, Secretary for Chinese Affairs, Hongkong, has been offered and has accepted appointment as Colonial Secretary, in succession to Sir Thomas Southern, KCB, CMG.

AN invention which may revolutionise the Chinese printing and publishing industry and mark a tremendous forward stride in China's literary development is rapidly taking form in the back shop of Linotype and Machinery Ltd., 160 Avenue Edward VII, says the China Press of Shanghai.

A Linotype for the Chinese language, the first ever made, is being constructed by the company's workmen. For many years considered an impossibility by printing machinery experts, the building of a Linotype of Chinese characters is the fulfilment of a long-cherished dream of Mr H. Ellis, manager of the Shanghai offices of Linotype and Machinery Ltd.

If the machine proves completely workable and efficient, a solid line of Chinese characters will be set and cast on one piece of metal in less time than it would take to write them or set them in individual pieces of type.

Just as the "lino" now casts column after column of news daily for the English language newspapers, so would this new machine perform that service for the Chinese newspapers.

50 YEARS AGO

Extract from SCM Post 25 years ago column:

"What to do with our boys is one of the most perplexing problems of the family circle. In Hongkong, especially, the openings are few and the opportunities not of the best. Indeed, many young lives have been wasted through force of circumstances driving them into incongenial grooves."

"The Navy and Army have their attractions, but young colonials, who would be specially suitable for these desirable services on account of 'amity with their ways and workings, are almost completely debarré because of the burdensome expense of their training."

POP by Grog

AND WHAT WAS THE REASON FOR TODAY'S FIGHT?

I REMINDED MISS FITCH THAT SHE'D FORGOTTEN TO SET US OUR HOMEWORK

Look! one hand!